

PETER J. SPIRO

Temple University – James E. Beasley School of Law
peter.spiro@temple.edu

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Charles R. Weiner Professor of Law, Temple University - Beasley School of Law, Philadelphia, PA. July 2006-present. Inaugural chair-holder. Teaching courses in immigration, international, and foreign relations law.

William & Patricia Kleh Visiting Professor in International Law, Boston University Law School, Boston, MA. Fall 2018.

Robert Schuman Fellow, European University Institute, Florence, Italy. Spring 2016.

Rusk Professor of International Law & Associate Dean for Faculty Development, University of Georgia Law School, Athens, GA. Rusk Professor, July 2004-July 2006; Associate Dean for Research, July 2005-July 2006.

Visiting Professor of Law, University of Texas Law School, Austin, Texas. Spring 2001.

Professor & Associate Dean for Faculty Development, Hofstra University School of Law, Hempstead, NY. Tenure granted August 2000. August 1994 – July 2004.

JUDICIAL CLERKSHIPS

Law Clerk to Justice David H. Souter, Supreme Court of the United States, Washington, D.C. Originally selected to clerk for Justice William J. Brennan. October 1990-August 1991.

Law Clerk to Judge Stephen F. Williams, U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, Washington, D.C. August 1989-August 1990.

BOOKS

CITIZENSHIP: WHAT EVERYONE NEEDS TO KNOW (Oxford University Press 2019)

AT HOME IN TWO COUNTRIES: THE PAST AND FUTURE OF DUAL CITIZENSHIP (NYU Press 2016)

BEYOND CITIZENSHIP: AMERICAN IDENTITY AFTER GLOBALIZATION (Oxford University Press 2008)

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Balancing Nationalities in International Investment Law, 26 **Chicago Journal of International Law** 565 (2026)

The End of Citizenship As We Have Known It, **Rutgers Law Review** (forthcoming 2026)
(symposium/invited)

The Equality Paradox of Dual Citizenship, 45 **Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies** 879 (2019)

Citizenship Overreach, 38 **Michigan Journal of International Law** 167 (2017)
(symposium/invited)

Executive Agreements+, 49 **Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law** 885 (2016) (with Daniel Bodansky)

Expatriating Terrorists, 82 **Fordham Law Review** 2169 (2014) (symposium/invited)

The (Dwindling) Rights and Obligations of Citizenship, 21 **William & Mary Bill of Rights Journal** 899 (2013) (symposium/invited)

Sovereignism's Twilight, 31 **Berkeley Journal of International Law** 307 (2013)
(symposium/invited)

Interrogating Birthright Citizenship, 60 **Studies in Law, Politics, and Society** 29 (2013)

A New International Law of Citizenship, 105 **American Journal of International Law** 694 (2011)

Dual Citizenship as Human Right, 8 **International Journal of Constitutional Law (I-CON)** 111 (2010)

Formalizing Local Citizenship, 37 **Fordham Urban Law Journal** 559 (2010) (symposium/invited)

Resurrecting Missouri v. Holland, 73 **Missouri Law Review** 1079 (2008) (symposium/invited)

A Negative Proof of International Law, 34 **Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law** 445 (2006) (book review symposium)

Perfecting Political Diaspora, 81 **New York University Law Review** 207 (2006)
(symposium/invited)

Disaggregating U.S. Interests in International Law, 67 **Law and Contemporary Problems** 195 (2004) (symposium/invited)

Treaties, International Law, and Constitutional Rights, 55 **Stanford Law Review** 1999 (2003)
(symposium/invited)

The Impossibility of Citizenship, 101 **Michigan Law Review** 1492 (2003) (review essay)

- Globalization and the (Foreign Affairs) Constitution, 63 **Ohio State Law Journal** 649 (2002)
- Explaining the End of Plenary Power, 16 **Georgetown Immigration Law Journal** 339 (2002)
(symposium/invited)
- Accounting for NGOs, 3 **Chicago Journal of International Law** 161 (2002) (symposium/invited)
- Treaties, Executive Agreements, and Constitutional Method, 79 **Texas Law Review** 961 (2001)
- Contextual Determinism and Foreign Relations Federalism, 2 **Chicago Journal of International Law** 363 (2001) (symposium/invited)
- Globalization, International Law, and the Academy, 32 **New York University Journal of International Law and Policy** 567 (2000) (symposium/invited)
- Questioning Barriers to Naturalization, 13 **Georgetown Immigration Law Journal** 479 (1999)
- Foreign Relations Federalism, 70 **University of Colorado Law Review** 1223 (1999)
(symposium/invited)
- The Citizenship Dilemma, 51 **Stanford Law Review** 597 (1999) (review essay)
- Dual Nationality and the Meaning of Citizenship, 46 **Emory Law Journal** 1411 (1997)
- The States and International Human Rights, 66 **Fordham Law Review** 567 (1997)
(symposium/invited)
- Learning to Live with Immigration Federalism, 29 **Connecticut Law Review** 1627 (1997)
(symposium/invited)
- New Players on the International Stage, 2 **Hofstra Law & Policy Symposium** 19 (1997)
- New Global Potentates? Nongovernmental Organizations and the "Unregulated" Marketplace, 18
Cardozo Law Review 957 (1996) (symposium/invited)
- Old Wars/New Wars, 37 **William & Mary Law Review** 723 (1996) (review essay)
- The States and Immigration in an Era of Demi-Sovereignties, 35 **Virginia Journal of International Law** 121 (1995)
- War Powers and the Sirens of Formalism, 68 **New York University Law Review** 1338 (1993)
(review essay)
- Adding Teeth to U.S. Ratification of the Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: The International Human Rights Conformity Act of 1993, 42 **DePaul Law Review** 1209 (1993) (with Michael H. Posner) (symposium/invited)

Leave for Appeal: Departure as a Requirement to the Review of Deportation Cases, 25 **San Diego Law Review** 281 (1988)

The Iran-Contra Affair, The Neutrality Act, and the Statutory Definition of 'At Peace,' 27 **Virginia Journal of International Law** 345 (1987)

State and Local Anti-South Africa Action as an Intrusion Upon the Federal Power in Foreign Affairs, 72 **Virginia Law Review** 813 (1986)

EDITED VOLUMES

Thomas Biersteker, Veronica Raffo, Chandra Sriram & Peter Spiro, eds., **INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: BRIDGING THEORY AND PRACTICE** (Routledge, 2006)

BOOK CONTRIBUTIONS

Nationality Internationalized: Rediscovering the 1930 Hague Convention, in **DRAWING BOUNDARIES: TURNING POINTS IN THE HISTORY OF CITIZENSHIP** (Dieter Gosewinkel et al. eds., Oxford University Press forthcoming 2026)

U.S. Nationality Law: A Critical Perspective, in **OXFORD HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE IMMIGRATION LAW** (Kevin Cope et al. eds., Oxford University Press forthcoming 2026)

Nottebohm and ‘Genuine Link’: Anatomy of a Jurisprudential Illusion, in **INVESTMENT MIGRATION IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD** (Dimitry Kochenov et al. eds., Hart 2025)

Nationality and International Law, **ELGAR CONCISE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF MIGRATION AND THE LAW** (Vincent Chetail ed., Edward Elgar 2025)

Dual Citizenship, **ELGAR ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CITIZENSHIP STUDIES** (Thomas Faist et al. eds., Edward Elgar 2024)

An Intellectual History of Citizenship, in **CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF GLOBAL MIGRATIONS** (Marcelo J. Borges & Madeline Y. Hsu eds., Cambridge University Press 2024)

Investor Citizenship and the Long Leash of International Law, in **INVESTMENT MIGRATION: THE LAW OF CITIZENSHIP AND MONEY** (Dimitry Kochenov & Kristin Surak eds., Cambridge University Press 2023)

The Past and (Post-COVID) Future of Dual Citizenship, in **DUAL CITIZENSHIP AND NATURALISATION: GLOBAL, COMPARATIVE, AND AUSTRIAN PERSPECTIVES** (Rainer Baubock & Max Haller eds., Austrian Academy of Sciences Press 2021)

Membership and Global Legal Pluralism, in **OXFORD HANDBOOK OF GLOBAL LEGAL PLURALISM** (Paul Berman ed., Oxford University Press 2020)

- Stakeholder Theory Won't Save Citizenship, in THEORIES OF DEMOCRATIC CITIZENSHIP (David Owen ed., Manchester University Press 2017)
- Multiple Citizenship, in OXFORD HANDBOOK OF CITIZENSHIP (Rainer Baubock et al. eds., Oxford University Press 2017)
- The End of Olympic Nationality, in ALLEGIANCE AND IDENTITY IN A GLOBALISED WORLD (Kim Rubenstein ed., Cambridge University Press, 2015)
- Citizenship, Nationality, and Statelessness, in RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON MIGRATION AND INTERNATIONAL LAW (Vincent Chetail ed., Edward Elgar, 2013)
- NGOs in International Relations (Theory), in SYNTHESIZING INSIGHTS FROM INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (Jeffrey Dunoff & Mark Pollack eds., Cambridge University Press, 2013)
- Citizenship and Diaspora: A State Home for Transnational Politics?, in GLOBAL MIGRATION AND TRANSNATIONAL POLITICS (Terrence Lyons & Peter Mandaville eds., Columbia University Press, 2012)
- NGOs and Human Rights, in RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW (Sarah Joseph ed., Edward Elgar, 2010)
- Dual Citizenship - A Postnational View, in DUAL CITIZENSHIP: DEMOCRACY, RIGHTS AND IDENTITIES BEYOND BORDERS (Thomas Faist ed., Palgrave Macmillan, 2007).
- NGOs and Civil Society, in OXFORD HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (Daniel Bodansky et al. eds Oxford University Press, 2006)
- Afroyim*: Vaunting Citizenship, Presaging Transnationality, in IMMIGRATION STORIES (David A. Martin & Peter H. Schuck eds., Foundation Press, 2005)
- Realizing Constitutional and International Norms in the Wake of September 11, in WAR AND THE CONSTITUTION (Mark Tushnet ed., Duke University Press, 2004)
- 9/11: The Insinuation of Constitutional and International Norms, in THE MIGRATIONS OF THREAT: NATIONAL SECURITY AFTER SEPTEMBER 11TH (John Tirman ed., Social Sciences Research Council/New Press, 2004)
- Mandated Membership, Diluted Identity: Citizenship, Globalization, and International Law, in GLOBALIZATION AND CITIZENSHIP (Alison Brysk & Gershon Shafir eds., Rowan & Littlefield 2003)
- Political Rights and Dual Nationality, in RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF DUAL NATIONALS: EVOLUTION AND PROSPECTS (David Martin & Kay Hailbroner eds., Kluwer International, 2002)
- Embracing Dual Nationality, in DUAL NATIONALITY, SOCIAL RIGHTS AND FEDERAL CITIZENSHIP IN THE U.S. AND EUROPE (Randall Hansen & Patrick Weil eds., Berghahn Books 2002)

LAW JOURNALS ONLINE

Problematizing Olympic Nationality, 114 **American Journal of International Law Unbound** 374 (2020)

The Possibilities of Global Migration Law, 111 **American Journal of International Law Unbound** 3 (2017)

Normalizing Foreign Relations Law After *Zivotofsky II*, 109 **American Journal of International Law Unbound** 22 (2015)

State Action on Immigration (Bad and Good) After *Arizona v. United States*, 161 **University of Pennsylvania Law Review Online** 105 (2012)

Wishing International Law Away, 119 **Yale Law Journal Online** 23 (2009)

McCain's Citizenship and Constitutional Method, 107 **Michigan Law Review First Impressions** 42 (2008)

REVIEWS AND SELECTED SHORTER ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

Review of Kristin Surak, *The Golden Passport: Global Mobility for Millionaires*, 38 **Ethics in International Affairs** (2024)

Review of Dieter Gosewinkel, *Struggles for Belonging: Citizenship in Europe, 1900-2020*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 58 **International Migration Review** 1031 (2024)

Review of Christopher Casey, *Nationals Abroad: Globalization, Individual Rights, and the Making of International Law*, 115 **American Journal of International Law** 573 (2021)

Review of Yossi Harpaz, *Citizenship 2.0: Dual Nationality as a Global Asset*, **International Migration Review** (2020)

International Decisions: *Trump v. Hawaii*, 113 **American Journal of International Law** 109 (2019)

Review of Benjamin N. Lawrance & Jacqueline Stevens., eds., *Citizenship in Question: Evidentiary Birthright and Statelessness*, 16 **Perspectives on Politics** 586 (2018)

The Military Is Not Everything, 32 **Temple International & Comparative Law Journal** 97 (2018) (response to Rosa Brooks, *How Everything Became War and the Military Became Everything*)

Review of Alice Edwards & Laura van Waas, eds., *Nationality and Statelessness under International Law*, 110 **American Journal of International Law** 148 (2016)

- Review of Catherine Lee, Fictive Kinship, 129 **Political Science Quarterly** 724 (2014)
- Review of Patrick Weil, The Sovereign Citizen: Denaturalization and the Origins of the American Republic, 47 **Journal of American Studies** 113 (2013)
- Constraining Global Corporate Power: A Short Introduction, 46 **Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law** 1101 (2013)
- Review of Paul Schiff Berman, Global Legal Pluralism, 107 **American Journal of International Law** 488 (2013)
- The States Take On (Take In) International Law, 20 **Willamette Journal of International Law and Dispute Resolution** 1101 (2013)
- Review of Craig Robertson, The Passport in America: The History of a Document, 61 **Journal of Legal Education** 486 (2012)
- Review of Jackie Smith, Social Movements for Global Democracy, 7 **Perspectives on Politics** 381 (2009)
- Dual Nationality, in **Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law** (Rudiger Wolfrum, ed., Oxford University Press 2008)
- International Decisions: *Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*, 100 **American Journal of International Law** 888 (2006)
- Entries on Citizenship, Dual Citizenship, and State and Federal Regulation of Immigration, in **Encyclopedia of American Civil Liberties** (Paul Finkelman ed., Routledge 2006)
- Review of Renshon, The 50% American: Immigration and National Identity in an Age of Terror (Georgetown University Press, 2005), 82 **International Affairs** 411 (2006)
- The Boundaries of Cosmopolitan Pluralism, 51 **Wayne Law Review** 1261 (2005)
- Naturalization, in **Global Migration: An Encyclopedia** (Matthew Gibney & Randall Hansen eds., ABC-CLIO, 2005)
- Unpacking NGO Accountability, in **From Government to Governance: The Growing Impact of Non-State Actors on the International and European Legal System** (Wybo P. Heere ed., TMC Asser Press 2004)
- Review of Joseph Nye, The Paradox of American Power (Oxford University Press, 2002), 97 **American Journal of International Law** 731 (2003)
- Review of Ruth Rubio-Marin, Immigration as Democratic Challenge: Citizenship and Inclusion in Germany and the United States (Cambridge University Press, 2000), 579 **Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science** 274 (2002)

Tracing the Institutional Insinuation of International Law, **Proceedings of the 95th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law** (2001)

Federalism and Immigration: Models and Trends, 167 **International Social Sciences Journal** (UNESCO) 67 (2001)

Review of Yossi Shain, *Marketing the American Creed Abroad* (Cambridge University Press, 1999), 35 **International Migration Review** 327 (2001)

Supreme Court Knocks Down State Burma Law, **ASIL Insight**, June 2000

Federalism and International Law: A Third Account, **Proceedings of the 93rd Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law** 246 (2000)

Review of Michael Jones-Correa, *Between Two Nations: The Political Predicament of Latinos in New York City* (Cornell University Press, 1998), 33 **International Migration Review** 497 (1999)

Book Review Essay, 92 **American Journal of International Law** 808 (1998) (reviewing four books on non-state actors in international affairs)

Review of Jean-Marie Guehenno, *The End of the Nation-State* (University of Minnesota Press, 1995), 90 **American Journal of International Law** 697 (1996)

Reconsidering the Role of Federalism in Immigration Policymaking, 19 **In Defense of the Alien** 91 (1996)

POLICY JOURNALS

The New Sovereignists: American Exceptionalism and Its False Prophets, **Foreign Affairs** (November-December 2000)

The Multinationals Among Us, **Foreign Service Journal**, September-October 2000

Embracing Dual Nationality, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace International Migration Project Occasional Paper No.1 (June 1998)

New Global Communities: Nongovernmental Organizations in International Decision-Making Institutions, **Washington Quarterly**, Winter 1995

The Limits of Federalism in Foreign Policymaking, **Intergovernmental Perspective**, Spring 1990

Taking Foreign Policy Away From the Feds, **Washington Quarterly**, Winter 1987-88

OP-EDs AND OTHER PRINT MEDIA

Is Trump's Plan Legal?, **New York Times**, December 10, 2015

The Evolving Acceptance of Dual Citizenship, **Los Angeles Times**, October 31, 2014

Let Arizona Law Stand, **New York Times**, April 22, 2012

Immigration Reform Without Washington, **Philadelphia Inquirer**, May 5, 2010

"Natural Born" Isn't So Simple To Define, **Philadelphia Inquirer**, July 30, 2009

National Security Counsel, **New York Observer**, June 26, 2008 (review of Wittes, *Law and the Long War: The Future of Justice in the Age of Terror*)

Justice Perverted by Politics and Fear, **New York Observer**, October 3, 2007 (review of Goldsmith, *The Terror Presidency*)

U.S. Isn't Playing It Clean with Dirty Bomber, **Newsday**, June 14, 2002

U.S. Can't Hold Back World Pacts, **Newsday**, May 9, 2002

Seattle's Message Is That WTO Has To Open Up, **Newsday**, December 2, 1999

Congress, Presidency Lose on War Powers, **Newsday**, May 5, 1999

Hearing Local Voices on the World Stage, **Legal Times**, December 14, 1998

States That Flout World Opinion May Incur Loss, **National Law Journal**, May 4, 1998

Dual Citizens, Good Americans, **Wall Street Journal**, March 18, 1998 (with Schuck)

Building Bridges Between South Africa's Warring Parties, **The Christian Science Monitor**, May 7, 1987

Get the States and Cities Off Foreign Policy Stage, **The Wall Street Journal**, September 24, 1986

Don't Gut No-Fault, **The Washington Post**, November 18, 1985 (with J. O'Connell)

Paranoid Politics, **The New Republic**, February 6, 1984 (on Lyndon LaRouche)

Berlin Diarist, **The New Republic**, December 31, 1983

Iceland Diarist, **The New Republic**, November 8, 1982

ONLINE EDITORIALS AND BLOGS

Trump's Birthright Chicanery, **EUI Global Citizenship Observatory**, January 25, 2025

COVID-19 and the Future of Dual Citizenship, **EUI Global Citizenship Observatory**, May 15, 2020

Wishful Nationalism, **Lawfare**, June 11, 2019

Citizenship After Trump, **CMS Essays** (Center for Migration Studies), November 29, 2017

Germany and the Erdogan Referendum: The Case for External Voting and Dual Citizenship, **Verfassungsblog: On Matters Constitutional** (WZB Berlin), April 2, 2017

How the Courts Could See Their Way to Striking Down the Trump Travel Ban, **Lawfare**, February 2, 2017

The Waning Federal Monopoly Over Foreign Relations, **Lawfare**, January 9, 2017

Stuck with Two Passports, **Aljazeera America**, January 19, 2016

Why New York's Proposal to Grant State Citizenship Makes Perfect Sense, **Aljazeera America**, June 25, 2014

Is State Citizenship the Answer to Immigration Reform?, **New York Times Room for Debate**, June 25, 2014

Against Ambassadors, **Aljazeera America**, March 11, 2014

It's Time for Olympic Free Agency, **Slate**, February 6, 2014

An Extraordinary Case that Highlights the Ordinary, **New York Times Room for Debate**, January 31, 2014

Non-Citizen Voting Makes Sense. Why Don't Liberals Agree?, **Bloomberg View**, June 19, 2013

Sovereignty Can't Stop International Law, **New York Times Room for Debate**, December 6, 2012

Eliminate Nationality Rules, **New York Times Room for Debate**, July 26, 2012

Supreme Court Mostly Guts S.B. 1070, **Scotusblog**, June 25, 2012

Why the Court Will Duck S.B. 1070 Case (For Now), **Scotusblog**, July 12, 2011

A Natural Death Would Be Better, **New York Times Room for Debate**, July 30, 2010

SARS: Challenges at the Border and in the Backyard, **Findlaw's Writ**, April 29, 2003

Baghdad: Last Stop for Bush Administration's Preemption Doctrine, **Findlaw's Writ**, April 12, 2003

The End Of The “War” (And of War As We Know It): Deploying A Law Enforcement Model In The Fight Against Terrorism, **Findlaw’s Writ**, January 31, 2002

Not War, Crimes, **Findlaw’s Writ**, September 19, 2001

Permanent contributor emeritus to **Opinio Juris** (2006-2014) (more than 250 contributions to leading international law blog)

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

Peking University School of Transnational Law (Shenzhen), Symposium on Equality and Citizenship, Keynote Remarks: Citizenship Privilege, March 10, 2026

Central European University Budapest, Summer Institute on Contestations of Citizenship in Times of Global Democratic Backsliding, Roundtable: Dual Citizenship, July 8, 2025

Rutgers University Law School, Law Review Symposium: The Dual Role of Immigration and Citizenship Laws: Exploring Inclusion, Exclusion, and Reform for 2025 and Beyond, Paper: The End of Citizenship As We Have Known It, April 4, 2025

Rothermere American Institute, University of Oxford, Workshop on Americans Abroad: Voting Rights and Political Behavior, Panel: Modes of Representation: A Comparative Perspective, June 30, 2023

Institute of Contemporary Asian Studies, Temple University Japan, Lecture: Can Japan Resist Dual Citizenship, April 4, 2023

University of Virginia Law School, Book Workshop: Oxford Handbook of Comparative Immigration Law, Paper: U.S. Nationality Law in Critical Perspective, August 12, 2022

University of Milan, Department of Social and Political Sciences, Lecture: Citizenship Privilege, June 8, 2022

European University Institute, Book Workshop: Drawing Boundaries: Moments of Change in the History of Citizenship, Chapter: Nationality Internationalized: Rediscovering the 1930 Hague Convention, May 30, 2022

European University Institute, Global Citizenship Observatory, Webinar: Olympic Citizenship and Sporting Nationality, May 10, 2022

University of Luxembourg, Conference on Strategic Nationality and International Investment Law, Panel: What's (In) Nationality? Citizenship By Investment and Beyond, April 8, 2022

Georgetown University Qatar, Panel: Who Belongs to a Country? National Representation and Identity at the FIFA World Cup 2022, February 2, 2022

International Society of Public Law (ICON-S), Annual Meeting, Participant: Forum on Cosmopolitan Sovereignty, July 6, 2021

Council for European Studies, Annual Meeting, Book Panelist: John Torpey's *The Invention of the Passport*, June 21, 2021

Association for the Study of Nationalities, Annual Meeting, Book Panelist, *The American Passport in Turkey*, May 6, 2021

European University Institute, Paper: *Nationality Internationalized: The Harvard Research and the 1930 Hague Convention*, Workshop: *Drawing Boundaries: Moments in the History of Citizenship*, April 26, 2021

Oxford University, Centre on Migration, Policy, and Society, Seminar on *Citizenship by Investment*, Paper: *Investor Citizenship and the Log Leash of International Law*, February 26, 2021

University of Vienna, Conference: *Dual Citizenship: Political and Social Integration in an Era of Global Mobility*, Panel: *Dual Citizenship and International Law*, December 19, 2019

WZB Berlin Social Science Institute, Roundtable: *Polycivitas: Can We Have a "Home" in Multiple Countries?*, June 26, 2019

Fordham Law School Legal Theory Workshop, Paper: *Membership and Global Legal Pluralism*, April 5, 2019

American University of Beirut, Center for American Studies and Research, Lecture: *Dual Citizenship in an Age of Globalization*, March 4, 2018

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Starr Forum Seminar: *The Attack on Citizenship*, October 4, 2018

Boston University Law School, William & Patricia Kleh Lecture in International Law: *The End of Citizenship*, September 13, 2018

Erasmus University/Mulier Instituut Utrecht, Symposium: *Sport and Nation: Citizenship, Migration and National Identity in the Context of Sport*, Keynote Address: *The End of Olympic Nationality*, June 14, 2018

University of Sydney, Conference: *The New Citizenship: Law, Legal Status and Belonging in the 21st Century*, Keynote Address: *The End of Citizenship*, March 16, 2018

Queen Mary, University of London, Authors' Conference: *The Oxford Handbook of Global Legal Pluralism*, Paper: *Membership and Global Legal Pluralism*, November 16, 2017

International Law Association-American Branch, International Law Weekend, Panel: *Defining Global Migration Law*, October 20, 2017

NYU Center for Global Affairs, Expert Meeting on *Statelessness, Citizenship and Inclusion*, Panel:

Research Methodologies, June 8, 2017

University of Arizona College of Law, William H. Rehnquist Center, Conference on Immigration Federalism, Panel: State/Local, February 24, 2017

Rockefeller Foundation Bellagio Study Center, Workshop Co-Organizer: What is Global Migration Law?, November 8-12, 2016

Yale-Duke Roundtable on Foreign Relations Law, Participant: The Future of International Agreements, New Haven, October 15, 2016

Law & Society Institute, Humboldt University Berlin, Workshop: The Equality Puzzles of Dual Citizenship, June 28, 2016

Investment Migration Council, Panel: Dual Citizenship and Investment Migration, Geneva, June 6, 2016

European University Institute, Dialogue: Equality Puzzles of Dual Citizenship, May 11, 2016

Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Moderator: Conceptualizing Global Migration Law, April 1, 2016

Princeton University, Conference: Strategic Citizenship: Negotiating Membership in an Age of Dual Nationality, Keynote: The Equality Puzzles of Plural Citizenship, March 7, 2016

Jindal Global Law School, Lecture: Dual Citizenship in an Age of Globalization, Sonipat, India, November 1, 2015

University of Michigan Law School, Symposium: Citizenship and Taxation, Paper: FATCA and Citizenship Overreach, October 9, 2015

University of Warwick, Faculty Seminar: Dual Citizenship as Human Right, September 17, 2015

University of Sheffield School of Law, Conference: Unraveling the Talent Tale: Skilled Migration between National Images, Community Bonds and Economic Priorities, Keynote: Investor Citizenship and the End of the State, September 15, 2015

Association for the Study of Nationalities, Annual Meeting, Investor Citizenship: Citizenship in Crisis?, April 25, 2015

University of Miami Law School, Faculty Colloquium, Paper: Dual Citizenship in America and the World, April 10, 2015

National Association of Attorneys General, Midwest Regional Meeting, Panel: Foreign Affairs, Treaties, and Federalism, Indianapolis, April 1, 2015

International Law Association-American Branch, International Law Weekend, Panel: The Unintended Consequences of FATCA Overreach, October 24, 2014

American Society of International Law-Southeast, Junior Paper Conference, Discussant: Toward Global Governance of Cyberspace, Charlottesville, May 6, 2014

Arizona State University College of Law, International Law Colloquium, Paper: Expatriating Terrorists, March 31, 2014

Annual Meeting of the Council for European Studies, Discussant: A Political History of National Citizenship and Identity in Italy, 1861–1950, Washington, March 14, 2014

St. John's University Law School, International Law Colloquium, Paper: Expatriating Terrorists, October 21, 2013

American Bar Association Division for Public Education, 2013 Law-Related Education Conference, Panel: Citizenship in the Global Era, October 3, 2013

Fordham Law School, Symposium on Citizenship, Immigration, and National Security, Panel: Gaining and Losing Citizenship in the National Security Context, September 23, 2013

Sungkyunkwan University Seoul, College of Law, Faculty Workshop: A New International Law of Citizenship, July 11, 2013

Pazmany Peter Catholic University Budapest, Conference on Multilevel Implications of a Changing Concept of Citizenship, Paper: Dual Citizenship, Identity Rights, and Political Stabilities, May 23, 2013

University of Indiana-Bloomington Maurer School of Law, Panel: State Immigration Regulation After *Arizona v. United States*, March 28, 2013

Maastricht University Centre for Human Rights, Conference on The Right to Citizenship, Lecture: The Right to Citizenship in International Law, March 7, 2013

Vanderbilt University School of Law, Symposium on The Role of Non-State Actors in International Law, Panel: NGOs and Human Rights, February 8, 2013

Cato Institute, Annual Supreme Court Review, Panel: Frontiers of Criminal Law: GPS Surveillance, Immigration, and Fleeting Obscenity, September 18, 2012

National Conference of State Legislators, 2012 Legislative Summit, Lecture: Immigration Policy and the States, August 6, 2012

American Enterprise Institute, Conference on Global Governance and the Challenge to the American Constitution, Panel: Effects of Globalization on International Law and Institutions, June 4, 2012

Boston College Center for Human Rights and International Justice, Roundtable on Citizenship in Question, Discussant: Second-Class Citizenship, April 21, 2012

William & Mary Law School, Institute of Bill of Rights Symposium on Non-Citizen Participation in the American Polity, Paper: The Difference that Citizenship Doesn't Make, March 31, 2012

Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Moderator: International Law and Migration, March 29, 2012

Duke University Law School, Participant: Book Symposium on Curtis Bradley's International Law in the U.S. Legal System, March 23, 2012

Willamette University College of Law, Conference on International Law in State Government, Opening Remarks: The States as International Actors, March 8, 2012

Wayne State University Law School, Program for International Legal Studies, Lecture: Libya and War Powers, October 12, 2011

Harvard Law School, Workshop on Historical Practice and the President's War Powers, Paper: Incremental War Powers, October 8, 2011

United States Senate, Committee on Foreign Relations, Testimony: Libya and War Powers, June 29, 2011

University of California at Santa Barbara, Global Law Workshop, Panel: Non-State Actors in International Law, March 4, 2011

Arizona State University College of Law, Workshop on Interdisciplinary Approaches to International Law, Paper: An International Law of Citizenship, January 14, 2011

Southwestern Law School, Beyond Borders: Extraterritoriality in American Law, Paper: Questioning the (Normative) Salience of Territoriality, November 12, 2010

Rutgers University-Camden School of Law, Faculty Colloquium, Paper: Interrogating Birthright Citizenship, November 1, 2010

National Conference of State Legislators, Annual Meeting, Panel: Arizona Immigrant Trespassing Law: Cause for Preemption?, Louisville, July 28, 2010

Australian National University, Conference on Allegiance and Identity in a Globalized World, Paper: The End of Olympic Nationality, Canberra, July 20, 2010

University of New South Wales and Harvard University Department of Government, Workshop on Citizenship in a Globalized World: Perspectives from the Immigrant Democracies, Book Panel: Ayelet Shachar's *The Birthright Lottery: Citizenship and Global Inequality*, Sydney, July 15, 2010

Santa Clara University Law School, Faculty Colloquium, Paper: Interrogating Birthright Citizenship, March 8, 2010

Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, Legal Studies Speakers Series, Paper: Interrogating Birthright Citizenship, February 10, 2010

Open Society Institute London, Participant: Roundtable on States' Obligations to the Stateless Under International Law, November 19-20, 2009

Fordham Law School, Cooper-Walsh Colloquium on Empowered Cities: The Emergence of Cities as Autonomous Actors, Paper: Formalizing Local Citizenship, October 30, 2009

Office of the National Director of Intelligence, Academic Focus Group: Dual Citizenship and Security Clearance Reform, September 24, 2009

Society for Historians of American Diplomatic Relations, Annual Meeting, Moderator: The Malleability of Law in American Empire, June 25, 2009

Centre for Comparative Constitutional Studies, University of Melbourne Law School, Paper: Interrogating Birthright Citizenship, May 15, 2009

Australian National University, John Fleming Visiting Fellow, Canberra, May 11-22, 2009

George Mason University Global Migration and Transnational Politics Project, Presentation: Citizenship and Diaspora: A State Home for Transnational Politics?, March 28, 2009

Georgetown University Faculty Colloquium, Paper: Interrogating Birthright Citizenship, March 26, 2009

Yale Law School, Colloquium on Law and Globalization, Paper: NGOs and Human Rights: Channels of Power, February 9, 2009

Minerva Center for Human Rights, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Featured Speaker: International Law and Citizenship Practices, December 11, 2008

Tel Aviv University, Law and Globalization Colloquium, Book Discussion: Beyond Citizenship, December 10, 2008

Fordham Law School, International Human Rights Colloquium, Paper: An International Law of Citizenship, November 3, 2008

Austen Riggs Psychiatric Center, Conference on Loving, Working, and Voting: The Dynamics of Citizenship, Lecture: The End of Citizenship, Stockbridge, October 19, 2008

Georgetown Law Center, International Human Rights Law Colloquium, Paper: An International Law of Citizenship, April 18, 2008

Center for the Study of Citizenship, Wayne State University, Conference on Boundaries, Book Panel: Beyond Citizenship, March 28, 2008

Migration Policy Institute, Book Launch: Beyond Citizenship, March 5, 2008

New York University Law School, Conference on “With Liberty and Justice for All: Noncitizens and Democratic Rights,” Panel Participant: Constitutional Borderlands and the Meaning of Citizenship, February 29, 2008

University of Missouri Law School, **Beyond *Missouri v. Holland*: Explorations at the Intersection of Federalism and International Law**, Commentator: International Law and Intersystemic Governance, February 16, 2008

American Association of American Law Schools, Annual Meeting Workshop on Local Government At Risk, Panel: Immigration Federalism, January 3, 2008

George Washington University Research Program on Diaspora Identity, Policy, and Development, Paper Presentation: Perfecting Political Diaspora, November 16, 2007

International Law Association International Law Weekend, Moderator: Shielding Citizens Abroad: The New Faces of Diplomatic Protection and Consular Assistance, October 26, 2007

Annual Meeting of the the American Political Science Association, Panel: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Migration and International Relations, August 31, 2007

Free University Amsterdam, Shaking Up Citizenship, Principal Presenter: Negotiating Tensions Between National Sovereignty, International Human Rights and Transnational Agency, April 21, 2007

Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Moderator: Roundtable on Citizenship, March 29, 2007

Annual Meeting of the American Association of American Law Schools, Moderator: “We” Becoming: Histories of Naturalization, January 4, 2007

Florida State University Law School, Faculty Colloquium, Paper: American Defined, November 3, 2006

Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Panel: Birthright Citizenship and U.S. Immigration Policy, August 31, 2006

Armenian International Policy Research Group, Conference on Dual Citizenship: Alternative Arrangements, Economic Implications, and Social Dimension, Keynote Speaker: Plural Citizenship as a Fact of Globalization, Yerevan, Armenia, June 17, 2006

Immigration Law Teachers Workshop, Panel: Federalism and Delegation, University of Las Vegas Law School, May 5, 2006

George Washington University, Elliott School of International Affairs, Conference on Federalism and U.S. Foreign Relations, Presentation: Federalism, the Constitution, and Judicial Interpretations, April 27, 2006

University of Connecticut Law School, Conference on Law Beyond Boundaries, Paper: Disaggregating U.S. Interests in International Law, January 27, 2006

International Law Association International Law Weekend, Panel: Does International Law Threaten Democracy, October 22, 2005

Harvard Law School, Foreign Relations Law Workshop, Commentator: A Positive Theory of the War Powers Constitution, October 15, 2005

House of Representatives, Subcommittee on Immigration, Border Security and Claims, Testimony: Dual Citizenship, Birthright Citizenship, and the Meaning of Sovereignty, September 29, 2005

Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Panel: American Exceptionalism in Treaty Behavior, April 1, 2005

Annual Meeting of the American Association of American Law Schools, Panel: Who, Me? American Exceptionalism and International Law, January 7, 2005

George Washington National Law Center, International Law Colloquium, Paper: Mandated Membership, Diluted Identity, October 4, 2004

Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Commentator: Linking Multiple Identities to the Demands of Democratic Citizenship, June 14, 2004

Wharton School Colloquium on International Law and Institutions, Paper: Disaggregating U.S. Interest in International Law, May 15, 2004

Princeton Colloquium on Public and International Affairs, Panel: Who Watches the Watchdogs? Regulation and Accountability in the NGO Sector, April 24, 2004

University of Iowa Law School, Faculty Workshop, Paper: Mandated Membership, Diluted Identity, November 14, 2003

Ohio State University Law School, Faculty Workshop, Paper: Mandated Membership, Diluted Identity, October 31, 2003

University of California at Los Angeles Law School, Paper: Mandated Membership, Diluted Identity, September 5, 2003

Hague Joint Conference on Contemporary Issues of International Law, From Government to Governance?, Panelist: Legitimacy and the Accountability of Non-Governmental Organizations, July 4, 2003

Rockefeller Foundation Bellagio Study Center, Workshop on the Promises and Pitfalls of International Courts, Paper: Who's Afraid of Global Courts?, May 19-25, 2003

Stanford Law School, Symposium on Treaties, Enforcement, and U.S. Sovereignty, Paper: International Trumps, February 22, 2003

Duke University Law School, Annual Public Law Conference on “The Constitution and Other Legal Systems: Are There Progressive and Conservative Versions?”, Panel: International Law, December 13-14, 2002

Georgetown Law Center/PEGS Discussion Group on Constitutional Law, Paper: War and the Constitution, December 6-7, 2002

Princeton University, Program in Law and Public Affairs, Roundtable Participant and Paper: 9/11: Insinuating Constitutional and International Norms, May 14, 2002

Georgetown Law Center, Legal Theory Colloquium, Paper: Globalization and the Constitution, March 7, 2002

Johns Hopkins School for Advanced International Studies, Conference on New Technologies and International Governance, Panel: The Challenge of Democracy, February 12, 2002

Center for Immigration Studies, Panel: Dual Citizenship and American National Identity, National Press Club, Washington, January 31, 2002

University of California-San Diego, Workshop on Globalization and Citizenship, Paper: Citizenship and International Law, November 16, 2001

University of Chicago Law School, International Law Colloquium, Paper: NGOs in International Institutions, October 8, 2001

Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Moderator: International Law and the Work of Federal and State Legislators, April 5, 2001

American Enterprise Institute, Issues for the New Administration and the New Decade, Panel: Is There Any Room for American Federalism in International Law, April 4, 2001

University of Texas Law School, Faculty Colloquium, Paper: Globalization and the Constitution, March 23, 2001

Annual Meeting of the Association of American Law Schools, Panel: Burma Sanctions and the Constitution, January 5, 2001

Cardozo Law School Faculty Workshop, Paper: Treaties, Interchangeability, and Constitutional Method, November 13, 2000

International Law Association International Law Weekend, Panel: The Global Democracy Deficit, New York, October 27, 2000

Fordham University Law School Faculty Workshop, Paper: Treaties, Interchangeability, and Constitutional Method, October 5, 2000

McCormick Foundation Catigny Conference Series, Immigration and Citizenship in America, Panel: Dual Citizenship, Chicago, July 27-28, 2000

Columbia University International Law Workshop, Paper: Constitutional Method and the Great Treaty Debate, April 23, 2000

Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Panel: The Foreign Affairs Power of the U.S. Executive in Light of Changing Conceptions of States' Rights, April 6, 2000

University of Virginia Law School, Symposium on Accountability and International Law, Panel: International Law and the Constitution, February 19, 2000

German Marshall Fund Project on Dual Nationality, Paper: Political Rights and Dual Nationality, Mexico City, February 16-18; Berlin, July 14-16; Istanbul, October 14-16, 2000

Association of the Bar of the City of New York, Panel: Massachusetts and the Trade Laws, October 13, 1999

Georgetown Law Center, Symposium on Immigration Law and the Supreme Court, Moderator: General Trends, October 8, 1999

Forum of Federations, International Conference on Federalism, Background Paper: Federalism and Immigration, Mont-Tremblant, Quebec, October 6-9, 1999

Open Society Institute, Annual Fellows Conference, Panel: Citizenship: Can You Pass the Test?, July 9, 1999

Duke University, Workshop on Changing Boundaries of Membership, Presenter: Globalization and American Citizenship, June 4-6, 1999

Yale Law School, Schell Center for Human Rights, Symposium on Human Rights Advocacy, Panelist: Human Rights Advocacy and Scholarship, April 24, 1999

New York University Law School, Colloquium on Foreign Notions: The Changing Rights of Immigrants in the United States, Panelist: Civic Participation of Aliens, April 8, 1999

Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Panel: U.S. State and Local Trade Sanctions: Can Massachusetts "Free Burma"?, March 26, 1999

University of Colorado Law School, Symposium on Foreign Relations Law, Paper: Federalism and Foreign Relations, January 23, 1999

Annual Meeting of the Association of American Law Schools, Panel: Perspectives on Citizenship, January 9, 1999

New School for Social Research, International Center for Migration, Ethnicity, and Citizenship, Panel: Citizenship: National or Transnational, November 19, 1998

Brooklyn Law School International Economic Law Colloquium, Paper: Federalism and Foreign Relations, November 18, 1998

Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, Paper: Embracing Dual Nationality, June 27, 1998

Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Plenary Panel: The Challenge of Non-State Actors, April 2, 1998

Duke University, Terry Sanford Institute of Public Policy, Moderator and Planning Committee Member: Workshop on Citizenship and Nationality, October 30-November 2, 1998

Annual Meeting of the Society of Historians of American Foreign Relations, Georgetown University, Paper: The Great Treaty Debate, June 17, 1997

Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, MacArthur Conference on Visions and Frictions in the Information Age: Governance and Transnational Society, Panel: Human Rights and Democracy: New Voices, New Threats?, April 18, 1997

University of Connecticut Law School, Symposium on Immigration Law, Paper: Immigration and a Federalism Benign, April 4, 1997

Fordham University School of Law, Conference on Human Rights on the Eve of the Next Century, Paper: The States and International Human Rights, February 28, 1997

Cardozo Law School, Conference on the Decline of the Nation-State: Its Effect on International Economic and Constitutional Law, Panel Commentator, March 11, 1996

New York University Law School Colloquium on International Law, Paper: Outlines of a Post-National Law, February 8, 1996

Yale Law School, Schell Center for International Human Rights, Roundtable Participant: Advocacy for International Human Rights: A Strategic Dialogue, November 10-11, 1995

Hague Workshop on the Evolving Nature of Sovereignty and the Future of Global Security, co-sponsored by the American Society of International Law and the Academic Council for the UN System, Presenter and Participant, The Hague, July 16-28, 1995

Annual Meeting of the Academic Council for the UN System, Panelist: NGOs and Participatory Legitimacy in the UN System, June 19, 1995

Academic Council for the UN System Workshop on Nongovernmental Organizations, the United Nations, and Global Governance, York University, Discussant, April 10-11, 1995

Center for Migration Studies 18th National Legal Conference on Immigration and Refugee Policy, Panelist: Legal Challenges to State Anti-Alien Measures, March 30, 1995.

University of Virginia Law School, Symposium on Immigration Law and the New Century, Principal Paper: The States and Immigration, January 28, 1995

Council on Foreign Relations, International Affairs Luncheon Speakers Series, Presider: A Discussion with Morton Halperin, December 14, 1994

New York University Law School, NYU Journal of International Law and Policy Symposium, Panelist: New Voices in the New World Order, November 11, 1994

Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellows Seminar, Panelist: Trade, the Environment and Human Rights, June 3, 1994

The 83rd American Assembly, Participant: Public Engagement in U.S. Foreign Policy After the Cold War, Arden House, June 3-6, 1993

GRANTS

Open Society Institute Individual Project Fellowship, Project: The Law of United States Citizenship, 1998-99

Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellowship, Project: The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in International Decision-making, 1993-94

PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE

Director for Democracy, National Security Council, Washington, D.C. Staff member with interagency coordinating responsibilities for matters relating to Haiti, international broadcasting, China, and human rights policy. White House position; service during Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellowship. May-August 1994.

Resident Associate, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, D.C. Conducted study of the role of non-state actors in global decision-making while on Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellowship. September 1993-May 1994.

Associate, Shea & Gardner, Washington, D.C. November 1991-August 1993.

Attorney-Adviser, Office of the Legal Adviser, U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C. Initial one-year assignment as special assistant to Legal Adviser Abraham D. Sofaer. August 1987-June 1989.

Intern, Office of the Legal Adviser (African Affairs), U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C. July-August 1986.

Summer Associate, Sullivan & Cromwell, New York, NY. May-July 1986.

Summer Visitor, Freshfields Solicitors, London, England. May-July 1985.

Staff Writer, *Financial Mail*, Johannesburg, South Africa. Wrote over 35 news stories, personality profiles, and book reviews for South Africa's leading newsmagazine. February-August 1984, July-August 1985.

Reporter-Researcher, *The New Republic*, Washington, D.C. Authored editorials and articles over own byline for national opinion magazine. September 1982-March 1983.

EDUCATION

J.D., University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, Va., May 1987.

Order of the Coif.

Notes Editor, *Virginia Law Review*.

Editorial Board, *Virginia Journal of International Law*.

B.A., magna cum laude, Harvard College, Cambridge, Mass., June 1982.

Concentration: History (honors).

Reviews Editor, *Harvard Political Review*.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Robert Schuman Fellow, European University Institute, Florence (spring 2016)
- Senior Visiting Researcher, WZB – Berlin Social Science Institute (June-July 2019)
- Co-founder and Co-Chair, Migration Law Interest Group, American Society of International Law (2015-17)
- Member, International Mobility Treaty Commission, Columbia Global Policy Initiative (2016-17)
- Member, Advisory Committee on Historical Diplomatic Documentation, U.S. Department of State (2008-12) (ASIL designate)
- Project Scholar, Citizenship in the 21st Century, American Bar Association-American Library Association Public Education Program (2013-14)
- Member, Investment Migration Council (2014-2019)
- Editorial Advisory Board, Citizenship and Migration in the Americas series, NYU Press (2010-)
- Chair, AALS Section on Immigration Law (2006-07)
- Core Group Member, Social Sciences Research Council project on interdisciplinary approaches to international law (2003-06)
- Program Committee Member, 2001 Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law
- Advisory Board Member, Legal Scholarship Network: Immigration, Refugee, and Citizenship Law Abstracts
- Visiting Professor, University of Texas Law School (Spring 2001)
- Visiting Scholar, Brooklyn Law School, Fall 1998, Cardozo Law School, Fall 2001
- Expert consultant, U.S. Immigration & Naturalization Service (1996)

- Member, Committee on International Law, Association of the Bar of the City of New York (1995-98, 2000-04); Member, Committee on International Human Rights (2017-)
- Ranked in top 20 of legal scholars entering the field since 1992 on basis of citation frequency (Leiter Educational Quality Rankings 2002); top 15 among all international law professors (2007); top 25 (2016); top 20 (2018)

Peer Reviewer (journals, presses, foundations):

American Political Science Review
American Journal of International Law
Citizenship Studies
International Migration Review
Policy Studies Journal
Latino Studies
Open Society Institute Fellowship Programs
MacArthur Foundation
Social Sciences and Humanities Research
Council of Canada
Netherlands Organization for Scientific
Research
Aspen Law and Business Publishing
Princeton University Press
University of Chicago Press
Harvard University Press
Cambridge University Press
MIT Press
Harvard Law Review
Stanford Law Review
Yale Law Journal

Stanford University Press
University of Pennsylvania Press
Oxford University Press
New York University Press
Routledge
Melbourne International Law Review
International Migration Review
Publius: A Journal of Federalism
International Studies Quarterly
Political Geography
British Journal of Sociology
Canadian Journal of Political Science
Law & History Review
Statelessness & Citizenship Review
Ethics & International Affairs
International Journal of Constitutional Law
Perspectives on Politics
Nordic Law Journal
European Journal of International Relations
Democratization

Peer Reviewer (appointments/tenure):

Harvard Law School
Duke Law School
Washington University Law School
Vanderbilt Law School
Brooklyn Law School
Washington and Lee University Law School
Graduate Institute Geneva
Ozyegin University Istanbul
George Washington University Law School
UCLA Law School
University of Buffalo Law School
University of Cincinnati Law School
University of Georgia Law School

Hofstra University Law School
Columbia University Law School
University of Iowa Law School
University of Kentucky Law School
University of Seattle Law School
University of South Carolina Law School
Tel Aviv University
University of California-Berkeley Law School
Wharton School University of Pennsylvania
Wayne State University Law School
Arizona State University Law School
University of Illinois Law School
William & Mary Law School

Rutgers University Law School
University of Arizona Law School
Santa Clara University Law School

Drexel University Law School
University of Oklahoma Law School

Selected Media (most multiple):

New York Times
Wall Street Journal
Washington Post
Los Angeles Times
Boston Globe
Bloomberg
Slate
Newsday
Chicago Tribune
Atlanta Journal-Constitution
St. Petersburg Times
Baltimore Sun
Houston Chronicle
USA Today
Washington Times
Philadelphia Inquirer
Financial Times
The Atlantic
Christian Science Monitor
Le Monde
ABCNews.com
Business Insider
Jerusalem Post
WHYY Radio Times

CNN.com
CBSNews.com
BBC News
Associated Press
Reuters
Gannett
McClatchy
Japan Times
Politico
Vox
Aljazeera America
ForeignPolicy.com
NPR Here and Now
NPR Morning Edition
NPR All Things Considered
NPR Talk of the Nation
NPR The Takeaway
PRI The World
MSNBC First Read
ABA Journal
NPR Marketplace
Texas Observer