

DUNCAN B. HOLLIS

Laura H. Carnell Professor of Law
Faculty Co-Director, Temple University Institute for Law, Innovation & Technology (iLIT)
Director, LL.M and J.D./LL.M. in Transnational Law
Temple University Beasley School of Law

Teaching Experience

Temple University Beasley School of Law, Philadelphia, PA

- **Laura H Carnell Professor of Law** July 2019-present
Hold a university chair (with tenure) at the law school with teaching responsibilities in international and foreign affairs law (including public international law, treaties, and negotiations), cybersecurity, and property.
- **Associate Dean for Academic Affairs** January 2011-July 2018
Served as part of Law School's leadership team. Administrative responsibilities included faculty oversight and scheduling, curriculum development, public and alumni outreach, plus general oversight and implementation of law school and university policies.
- **Professor of Law** July 2011-June 2012 & July 2017-June 2019
- **James E. Beasley Professor of Law (Rotating Chair)** July 2012-June 2017
- **Associate Professor of Law** July 2007-June 2011
- **Assistant Professor of Law** July 2004-June 2007

Jesus College, University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom

Hilary Term, 2026

- **Short-Term Visiting Fellow**

University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA

September 2019-December 2019

- **Visiting Research Fellow, Perry World House**

Melbourne Law School, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Jan 2016-Dec. 2016

- **Senior Fellow**

LUISS Università Guido Carli, Rome, Italy

May-June 2015

- **Visiting Professor**

George Mason University School of Law, Arlington, VA

- **Adjunct Professor, International Law** Jan. 2000-Jan. 2003
Created and co-taught the Law School's core class on public international law and a related seminar on advanced topics in international law.

Professional Experience

Expert Witness

- *Foresight Fund Managers Ltd., v. The Kingdom of Spain*, Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-03760 (DC Dist. Ct.) (2026)
- *Novenergia II et al v. The Kingdom of Spain*, Civil Action Nos. 18-cv-1148 (TSC) and 20-cv-925 (TSC) (DC Dist. Ct.) (2025)
- *Oleg Vladimirovich Deripaska v. Montenegro*, SVEA Court (Sweden) T 731-20 (2022)
- *Oleg Vladimirovich Deripaska v. Montenegro*, PCA Case No. 2017-07 (Testifying) (2018)

Office of the Legal Adviser, U.S. Department of State, Washington D.C.

- **Attorney-Adviser, Environmental and Scientific Affairs** Apr. 2003-June 2004
Represented United States in meetings and disputes involving multilateral environmental agreements, including the Montreal Protocol and the POPs Convention. Negotiated with Canada on bilateral environmental disputes. Received State Department's *Superior Honor Award* for work on Montreal Protocol negotiations.
- **Attorney-Adviser, Treaty Affairs** Oct. 1999-Apr. 2003
 - Responsible for review and oversight of U.S. treaties and international agreements. Coordinated with the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, the White House, and other U.S. agencies on the conclusion and entry into force of treaties and other international agreements, including Senate advice and consent to ratification of treaties. Addressed constitutional issues raised throughout this process, including Separation of Powers, Federalism, the Treaty Power, and the Compact Clause.
 - Served as Counsel to the United States before the International Court of Justice in *Avena and Other Mexican Nationals (Mexico v. United States)* (Provisional Measures); drafted arguments for the United States in *Oil Platforms (Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States)*, for which I received the State Department's *Superior Honor Award*.
 - Consulted with foreign governments on issues relating to the negotiation, conclusion and application of treaties and other forms of international agreement; provided legal interpretations of U.S. treaties on questions including formation, implementation, amendment, and breach.
 - Served as a U.S. Negotiator in various treaty negotiations, including those for the Agreements between the United States and the European Union on Extradition and Mutual Legal Assistance, the Budapest Convention on Cybercrime, and the Convention on the Conservation and Management of Highly Migratory Fish Stocks in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean.
- **Attorney-Adviser, Buildings & Acquisitions** Mar. 1998-Oct. 1999
Oversaw contracts, real estate, security, and related litigation issues involving U.S. embassies worldwide; represented the State Department before the Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals and assisted in litigation before the Court of Federal Claims.

Step toe & Johnson LLP, Washington D.C.

- **Associate** Oct. 1996-Mar. 1998
Worked on international legal matters. Participated in filing a Gulf War Claim before the U.N. Compensation Commission, resulting in a \$505 million award.

Education

- **Boston College Law School**, J.D., *summa cum laude*, May 1996
 - James W. Smith Award for Highest Academic Rank
 - BOSTON COLLEGE LAW REVIEW, Executive Editor
- **Fletcher School of Law & Diplomacy**, M.A.L.D., May 1996
- **Bowdoin College**, A.B., *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, May 1992

Affiliations

- *Member*, U.S. Department of State Advisory Committee on International Law (2022-present)
- *Member (elected)*, American Law Institute
 - *Adviser* (invited), International Agreements, *Restatement 4th*, *Foreign Relations Law of the United States* (2023-)
 - *Adviser* (invited), Treaty Group, *Restatement 4th*, *Foreign Relations Law of the United States* (2012-2018)
- *Co-Convenor*, The Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace (with Profs. Dapo Akande and Harold Koh)
- *Strategic Consultant*, Microsoft Corporation, Digital Diplomacy Program (Oct. 2017-present)
- *External Treaty Expert*, UN Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), Working Group III (Investor-State Dispute Settlement Reform)
- *Member*, American Society of International Law
 - *Executive Council* (2014-2017)
 - *Nominating Committee* (2016, 2017)
 - *Chair, Awards Committee* (2014-2015); *Committee Member* (2013-2014)
 - *Research Forum Committee* (2013-2014)
 - *Mid-Year Research Meeting Organizing Committee* (2023)
 - *ASIL 100 Ways Project* (2024)
- *Adviser*, United States Delegation, United Nations' Open-Ended Working Group on the field of information and telecommunications in the context of international security (2024)
- *Non-Resident Scholar*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (2017-2024)
- *Steering Committee*, International Law Association, Digital Challenges for International Law (2021-2023)
- *Member (elected)*, Organization of American States, Inter-American Juridical Committee (January 2017-December 2020)
 - *Rapporteur*, Binding and Non-Binding Agreements
 - *Rapporteur*, International Law and State Cyber Operations
- Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar (retired member of the Massachusetts Bar)

Publications

Books and Volumes

- INTERNATIONAL LAW (Aspen, 9th Edition, forthcoming 2027) (with Allen Weiner and Chimène Keitner)
- INTERNATIONAL LAW (Aspen, 8th Edition, 2023) (with Allen Weiner and Chimène Keitner)
- COMPENDIUM: THE OXFORD PROCESS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW PROTECTIONS IN CYBERSPACE (2022) (with Dapo Akande, Tsvetelina van Benthem, Antonio Coco, Talita Dias, Harold Koh, & Priya Urs)
- EDITOR, DEFENDING DEMOCRACIES: COMBATTING FOREIGN ELECTION INTERFERENCE IN A DIGITAL AGE (OUP, 2021) (with Jens David Ohlin)
- RAPPORTEUR, GUIDELINES OF THE INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE ON BINDING AND NON-BINDING AGREEMENTS (WITH COMMENTARY) (OAS, 2020) (published in English, Spanish, French, and Portuguese)
- EDITOR, THE OXFORD GUIDE TO TREATIES, SECOND EDITION (OUP, 2020)
- INTERNATIONAL LAW (Wolters Kluwer, 7th Edition, 2018) (with Allen Weiner)
- INTERNATIONAL LAW: SELECTED DOCUMENTS (Wolters Kluwer, 7th Edition, 2018) (with Allen Weiner)
- EDITOR, THE OXFORD GUIDE TO TREATIES (OUP, 2012)
 - Awarded the 2013 Certificate of Merit by the American Society of International Law for high technical craftsmanship and utility to practicing lawyers.
- EDITOR, NATIONAL TREATY LAW & PRACTICE (ASIL & Martinus Nijhoff, 2005) (with M. Blakeslee and L.B. Ederington)
 - Cited in *Medellin v. Texas*, 552 U.S. 491 (2008), Slip. Op., pp. 11, 12, 16, 19 (Breyer, J., dissenting)

Articles

- *Prepositioning and Civilian Critical Infrastructure: New Challenges and New Concepts for International Law* (forthcoming 2027)
- *Large Language Models and International Law*, 26 CHI. J. INT'L L. 117 (2025) (with Ashley Deeks)
- *The Original Meaning of Treaties*, 173 UNIV. PENN. L. REV. 1333 (2025)
- *From Regulation to Effectiveness: Information Operations and International Law*, 55 VANDERBILT J. TRANSNATIONAL LAW 1217 (2022) (with Talita Dias & Tsvetelina van Benthem)
- *Peaceful Settlement and International Law*, 57 TEXAS J. INT'L L. 133 (2022) (with Eneken Tikk)
- *Beyond Naming and Shaming? Accusations and International Law in Cybersecurity*, 33 EURO. J. INT'L L. 969 (2021) (with Martha Finnemore)
 - Reviewed by Kristen Eichensehr, *Cyberattacks, Accusations, and the Making of International Law*, JOTWELL (December 2, 2020)
- *Introduction: Competing Visions for Cyberspace*, 32 ETHICS & INT'L AFFAIRS 407 (2018) (with Tim Maurer)
- *What if Cyberspace was for Fighting?*, 32 ETHICS & INT'L AFFAIRS 441 (2018) (with Jens David

Ohlin)

- *Lessons from the Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI)*, 32 TEMPLE INT'L & COMP. L. J. (2018) (with Mathew Waxman)
- *The Influence of War; The War for Influence*, 32 TEMPLE INT'L & COMP. L. J. (2018)
- *Constructing Norms for Global Cybersecurity*, 110 AM. J. INT'L L. 425 (2016) (with Martha Finnemore)
- *An Intersubjective Treaty Power*, 90 NOTRE DAME LAW REVIEW 1415 (2015)
- *An e-SOS for Cyberspace*, 52 HARVARD INT'L L. J. 374 (2011)
- *Unpacking the Compact Clause*, 88 TEXAS L. REV. 741 (2010)
- *"Political" Commitments and the Constitution*, 49 VA. J. INT'L L. 507 (2009) (with Joshua Newcomer)
- *The Elusive Foreign Compact*, 73 MO. L. REV. 1071 (2008)
- *Why States Need an International Law for Information Operations*, 11 LEWIS & CLARK L. REV. 1023 (2007)
- *Executive Federalism: Forging New Federalist Constraints on the Treaty Power*, 79 S. CALIF. L. REV. 1327 (2006)
- *Why State Consent Still Matters: Non-State Actors, Treaties, and the Changing Sources of International Law*, 23 BERKELEY J. INT'L L. 137 (2005)
- *Private Actors in Public International Law: Amicus Curiae and the Case for the Retention of State Sovereignty*, 25 B.C. INT'L & COMP. L. REV. 235 (2002)
- *Accountability in Chechnya -- Addressing Internal Matters with Legal and Political International Norms*, 36 B.C. LAW REV. 793 (1995) (student note)

Book Chapters

- *What is "Public" about the Internet's Core*, in D. BROEDERS AND A. SUKUMAR (EDS.), THE PUBLIC CORE OF THE INTERNET (MIT Press, forthcoming 2026) (with Martha Finnemore)
- *Global Governance of the Internet*, in DUNCAN SNIDAL AND MICHAEL BARNNETT (EDS.), THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (OUP, forthcoming 2026) (with Kal Raustiala)
- *International Law and Cyberspace: What Does State Silence Say?*, in D. AZARIA (ED.), STATE SILENCE ACROSS INTERNATIONAL LAW (OUP, 2025) (with Barrie Sander)
- *Do International Agreements have a Consent Problem?*, in SAMANTHA BESSON (ED.), CONSENTING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW (CUP, 2023)
- *Threatening Force in Cyberspace*, in LAURA DICKINSON AND ED BERG (EDS.), BIG DATA AND ARMED CONFLICT (OUP, 2023) (with Tsvetelina van Benthem)
- *Self-Execution as "Foreign" Foreign Relations Law?*, in CURTIS A. BRADLEY (ED.), THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE FOREIGN RELATIONS LAW (OUP, 2019) (with Carlos M. Vázquez)
- *Defending Democracies via Cybernorms*, in D. HOLLIS & J. OHLIN (EDS.), DEFENDING DEMOCRACIES: COMBATting FOREIGN ELECTION INTERFERENCE IN A DIGITAL AGE

(OUP, 2021) (with Jan Neutze)

- *Sources and Interpretation Theories: An Interdependent Relationship*, in JEAN D'ASPREMONT AND SAMANTHA BESSON (EDS.), THE OXFORD HANDBOOK ON THE SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 422 (OUP, 2018)
- *Setting the Stage: Autonomous Legal Reasoning in International Humanitarian Law*, 30 TEMPLE INT'L & COMP. L. J. (2016)
- *Re-Thinking the Boundaries of Law in Cyberspace: A Duty to Hack?*, in J. OHLIN, K. GOVERN & C. FINKELSTEIN (EDS.), CYBERWAR: LAW & ETHICS FOR VIRTUAL CONFLICTS (OUP, 2015)
- *The Existential Function of Interpretation in International Law*, in A. BIANCHI, DANIEL PEAT, & MATHEW WINDSOR (EDS.), INTERPRETATION IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (OUP, 2015)
- *Treaties in the Supreme Court, 1861-1900*, in D. SLOSS, M. RAMSEY, & W. DODGE (ED.), THE U.S. SUPREME COURT AND INTERNATIONAL LAW: CONTINUITY OR CHANGE? (CUP, 2011)
- *New Tools, New Rules: International Law and Information Operations*, in G. DAVID & T. MCKELDIN (EDS.), IDEAS AS WEAPONS 59 (Potomac, 2009)
- *Disaggregating Devils Lake: Can Non-State Actors, Hegemony, or Principal-Agent Theory Explain the Boundary Waters Treaty?*, in RESPONSIBILITY OF INDIVIDUALS, STATES AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (Canadian Council on International Law, 2007)

Shorter Works

- *GAO Goes After State (Again) For Treaty Practice*, LAWFARE (July 6, 2026)
- *Why Hasn't the Trump Administration Complied with the Law on Reporting Iran Agreements to Congress?* SMALL WARS JOURNAL (July 1, 2026) (with Orde Kittrie)
- *Is the MOU a Treaty or Not and Why Should We Care?*, FOREIGN POLICY (June 23, 2026)
- *U.S. Boat Strikes could Kill U.S. Citizens – It's Happened Before*, THE HILL (Nov. 28, 2025)
- *Is Trump Taking Treaties Back to the Middle Ages?*, FOREIGN POLICY (Sept. 23, 2025) (with Greg Fox)
- *Trump's Russia-Ukraine Deal Will Be Null and Void*, FOREIGN POLICY (May 8, 2025)
- *Delimiting "Agreements" for International Law*, 64 VA. J. INT'L L. ONLINE (2024)
- *Forward*, NICHOLAS TSAGOURIAS, RUSSELL BUCHAN & DANIEL FRANCHINI (EDS.), THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF INTER-STATE CYBER DISPUTES: ACTORS AND METHODS (Bloomsbury, 2026)
- *The Peaceful Settlement of Disputes*, ELGAR ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW (Edward Elgar, 2026) (with Eneken Tikk)
- *A Victim's Perspective on International Law in Cyberspace*, LAWFARE (Aug. 28, 2023)
- *From Corollaries to Contents? Elaborating the Principle of Non-Intervention in Cyberspace*, in F. DELERUE & A. GERY, EDS., INTERNATIONAL LAW AND CYBERSECURITY GOVERNANCE (Hague Center for Cyber Norms, Leiden University, 2022)
- *The Fifth Oxford Statement on International Law Protections in Cyberspace: The Regulation of Ransomware Operations*, JUST SECURITY, Oct. 4, 2021 (cross-posted to EJILTALK! and OPINIO-JURIS) (with Dapo Akande et al.)
- *Writing the Rulebook for Cyberspace*, FOREIGN POLICY ANALYTICS (October 2021) (with Dapo

Akande)

- *A Brief Primer on International Law and Cyberspace*, CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INT’L PEACE (June 14, 2021)
- *The Fourth Oxford Statement on International Law Protections in Cyberspace: The Regulation of Information Operations and Activities*, JUST SECURITY (June 2, 2021) (cross-posted to EJILTALK! and OPINIO-JURIS) (with Dapo Akande et al.)
- *Cyber Norms: Specialization from Fragmentation*, DIRECTIONS (EUISS, April 20, 2021) (with Evan Burke)
- *What Would Happen If States Started Looking at Cyber Operations as a “Threat” to Use Force?* LAWFARE (March 30, 2021) (with Tsvetelina van Benthem)
- Book Review, *Treaties and Their Practice – Symptoms of Rise and Decline*, 114 AM. J. INT’L L. 785 (2020)
- *The Third Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections against Foreign Electoral Interference by Digital Means*, JUST SECURITY (Oct. 28, 2020) (cross-posted to EJILTALK! and OPINIO-JURIS) (with Dapo Akande et al.)
- *The Second Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections of the Healthcare Sector During Covid-19: Safeguarding Vaccine Research* JUST SECURITY (Aug. 11, 2020) (cross-posted to EJILTALK! and OPINIO-JURIS) (with Dapo Akande et al.)
- *Elaborating International Law for Cyberspace*, DIRECTIONS (EUISS, July 29, 2020) (with Ben Vila and Daniela Rakhlina-Powsner)
- *Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections against Cyber Operations Targeting the Health Care Sector*, JUST SECURITY (May 21, 2020) (cross-posted to EJILTALK! and OPINIO-JURIS) (with Dapo Akande, Harold Koh, & Jim O’Brien)
- *Cyberspace and Geopolitics: Assessing Global Cybersecurity Norm Processes at a Crossroads*, CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INT’L PEACE (Feb. 26, 2020) (with Christian Rhule, Wyatt Hoffman, and Tim Maurer)
- *Interpretation*, in JEAN D’ASPREMONT AND SAHIB SINGH (EDS.), FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW (Edward Elgar, 2019)
- *China and the Strategic Construction of Cybern norms: The Process is the Product*, AEGIS (Hoover Institution, 2017)
- *The Fog of Technology and International Law*, 2 QUADERNI DI SIDIBLOG 489 (2017)
- *A Red Cross for Cyberspace*, TIME.com, Feb. 18, 2015 (with Tim Maurer)
- *Sovereignty versus Stewardship? International Law and the Apportionment of Cyberspace*, CYBER DIALOGUE 2012 (March 2012)
- Op-Ed, *Sending out an SOS*, NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, April 26, 2010 (with David Post)
- Op-Ed, *Sovereign, Yet Listening to Foreign Law*, PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER, April 27, 2009 (with Christopher Borgen)
- *Treaties—A Cinderella Story*, 102 PROC. AM. SOC. INT’L L. (2008)
- Op-Ed, *E-war Rules of Engagement*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Oct. 8, 2007
- Book Review, *Contemporary Issues in the Law of Treaties*, 101 AM. J. INT’L L. 695 (2007)

- *Russia Suspends CFE Treaty Participation*, 11 ASIL INSIGHT (July 2007)
- *International Decision: Spector v. Norwegian Cruise Line Ltd.*, 99 AM. J. INT'L L. 881 (2005)
- *Introduction: (Re)Constructing the Treaty Power*, 98 PROC. AM. SOC. INT'L L. 339 (2004)
- *The Proposed Cuban Liberty Act of 1995*, 1 NAFTA: LAW & BUS. REV. 72 (1995) (with Clint Smith)
- *The Retroactivity of the Civil Rights Act of 1991 and Section 1981: Rivers v. Roadway Express*, 36 B.C. LAW REV. 373 (1995)

Inter-American Juridical Committee Reports (2017-2020)

- ☐ *International Law and State Cyber Operations: Improving Transparency: Fifth Report*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc. 615/20 (17 July 2020)
- ☐ *Binding and Non-Binding Agreements: Seventh Report*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc. 614/20 rev. 1 (4 August 2020)
- ☐ *International Law and State Cyber Operations: Improving Transparency: Fourth Report*, OEA/Ser. Q, CJI/doc. 603/20 rev.1 corr.1 (5 March 2020)
- ☐ *Binding and Non-Binding Agreements: Sixth Report*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc. 600/20 (3 February 2020)
- ☐ *International Law and State Cyber Operations: Improving Transparency: Third Report*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc 594/19 (24 July 2019)
- ☐ *Binding and Non-Binding Agreements: Fifth Report*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc. 593/19 (22 July 2019)
- ☐ *Binding and Non-Binding Agreements: Fourth Report*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc. 580/19 (11 February 2019)
- ☐ *International Law and State Cyber Operations: Improving Transparency*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc 578/19 (21 January 2019)
- ☐ *International Law and State Cyber Operations: Improving Transparency*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc 570/18 (9 August 2018)
- ☐ *Binding and Non-Binding Agreements: Third Report*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc.563/18 (15 July 2018)
- ☐ *Binding and Non-Binding Agreements: Second Report*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc.553/18 (6 February 2018)
- ☐ *Preliminary Report on Binding and Non-Binding Agreements*, OEA/Ser.Q, CJI/doc.542/17 (24 July 2017).

Blog

- ☐ *Opinio Juris*, the world's first blog dedicated to informed discussion of international law by and among academics, practitioners, and legal experts. See www.opiniojuris.org.

Emeritus Contributor (Aug. 2018-present)

Regular Contributor (2006 – 2018)

Grants

- **William and Flora Hewlett Foundation (US\$250,000), Executive-level Technical Training in Cybersecurity Boot Camp (2020-2025):** I served as principal investigator on a project with Camino Kavanaugh (King's College London), organizing and conducting a yearly training session for cyber ambassadors, international organization officials, and other experts who lack technical expertise in Valencia, Spain. The course was sufficient established by this grant to continue with other funders and self-paying students.
- **U.S. Office of Naval Research, “Minerva” Grant (\$150,000) (No. N00014-13-1-0878) (2013-2017):** Funded through the Massachusetts Institute of Technology's Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, I provided international legal insights on the formation and evolution of “cybernorms” involving global cybersecurity, culminating in a series of workshops and published articles.

Presentations & Events

- Co-Organizer and Moderator, *Prepositioning and International Law*, Oxford Process: Protecting Critical Infrastructure in an Evolving Digital Threats Landscape, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK, July 2026
- Presenter, *The Prohibition on the Use of Force*, Workshop: Advancing the Application of International Law in the Cyber Context in Africa, African Union and German Federal Foreign Office, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, July 2026
- Moderator and Presenter, *Overview of State Responsibility, Attribution, and Countermeasures*, Workshop: Advancing the Application of International Law in the Cyber Context in Africa, African Union and German Federal Foreign Office, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, July 2026
- Moderator, *Applying International Law in Cyberspace*, Workshop: Advancing the Application of International Law in the Cyber Context in Africa, African Union and German Federal Foreign Office, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, July 2026
- Presenter, *New Challenges and New Concepts: Prepositioning and Civilian Critical Infrastructure and International Law*, The Fletcher School, Tufts University, March 2026
- Presenter, *New Challenges and New Concepts: Prepositioning and Civilian Critical Infrastructure and International Law*, Public International Law Discussion Group, All Souls' College, University of Oxford, February 2026
- Moderator and Co-Organizer, *Oxford Process: Building Bridges: The Application of International Law to New Technologies*, Regents College, University of Oxford, Oxford, U.K., February 2026
- Presenter, *The Past, Present and Future: Geopolitics and International Law in Cyberspace*, University of Bath, Bath, UK, February 2026
- Keynote Address, *Convergence or Divergence in International Law in Cyberspace*, **Exeter University**, Exeter, UK, February 2026
- Keynote Address, *Aligned or Unaligned, Geopolitics and International Law in Cyberspace*, Conference on International Cybersecurity, Leiden University, The Hague, November 2025
- Presenter and Moderator, *AI and International Humanitarian Law: Emerging Norms*, International Law Weekend, Fordham Law School, New York City, October 2025
- Presenter, *State Compacts with Foreign Powers*, University of Georgia School of Law, virtual session, October 2025
- Co-organizer, *Oxford Process: Responsible Military Use of AI*, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, D.C., September 2025
- Paper Presenter, *LLMs and International Law*, ISP Colloquium, Yale Law School, New Haven, Ct., September 2025

- Paper Presenter, *Large Language Models and International Law: An Initial Dive*, University of Amsterdam Law School, Amsterdam, June 2025
- Panelist, *Advancing a Positive Agenda for Cybersecurity Policy*, Cybersecurity Tech Accord Side Event to the Global Conference on Cyber Cybersecurity Capacity Building, Geneva, May 2025
- Invited Participant, *The Prosecution of Cyber-Enabled Crimes*, Chatham House, London, February 2025
- Paper Presenter, *Large Language Models and International Law*, Symposium: Technological Innovation in Global Governance: Measuring Potential to Create, Facilitate, and Destroy, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, January 2025
- Presenter, *Cod(ify)ing Cybersecurity: Assessing the Prospects of an International Treaty on Responsible State Behaviour in Cyberspace*, Leiden University, The Hague, November 2024
- Panelist, *Private Contributions to Cyber Operations and International Law*, Bled Strategic Forum, Bled, Slovenia, September 2024
- Co-Organizer and Moderator, *The Oxford Process: The Clarification and Development of Rules of International Law Applicable to Cyberspace*, The Ministry of Foreign and European Affairs of Slovenia, Microsoft, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, September 2024
- Presenter, *Delimiting Binding and Nonbinding Agreements for International Law*, World Bank, Washington, D.C., July 2024
- Organizer and Moderator, *Crafting (and Drafting) a Positive Agenda for International Relations and Cyberspace*, Cybersecurity Tech Accord, Brussels, Belgium (June 2024)
- Paper Presenter, *Putting the “Public” into Protecting the Core of the Internet*, Protection of the Public Core of the Internet, Leiden University, The Hague, the Netherlands, May 2024
- Paper Presenter, *The Original Meaning of Compacts*, University of Chicago-University of Virginia Foreign Relations Law Workshop, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, April 2024
- Paper Presenter, *The Original Meaning of Treaties*, Potomac Foreign Relations Law Workshop, George Washington University Law School, Washington, D.C., March 2024
- Moderator, *The Future of Cyber Operations*, Addressing Cyber-Enabled Crimes through the Rome Statute System, Office of the Prosecutor, International Criminal Court, The Hague, January 2024
- Keynote Speaker and Panelist, *International Law – Novel Interventions*, United Kingdom Advanced Command and Staff Course, Virtual Participant, November 2023.
- Co-Organizer & Moderator, *The Development of Rules of International Law Applicable to Cyberspace*, The Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace, Yale Law School, October 2023
- Co-Organizer and Presenter, *Improving state accountability for online behavior*, Advancing Opportunities and Responsibilities for a Peaceful, Safer and Rights Respecting Cyberspace, Mexican Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Microsoft and Temple iLIT, Virtual Workshop, October 2023
- Co-Organizer and Moderator, *Success & Challenges in Applying International Law to Cyber Space*, Advancing Opportunities and Responsibilities for a Peaceful, Safer and Rights Respecting Cyberspace, Mexican Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Microsoft and Temple iLIT, Virtual Workshop, September 2023
- Panelist, *Cyber Spill Over*, Cyber in War: Lessons from the Russia-Ukraine Conflict, American University Washington College of Law, Washington D.C., September 2023
- Presenter, *Non-Intervention and Cyberspace*, Advisory Committee of International Law, U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C., June 2023
- Panelist, *Advancing Opportunities and Responsibilities for a Peaceful, Safer and Rights Respecting Cyberspace: A Multi-Stakeholder Approach*, RightsCon, Hybrid Session, June 2023

- Lecturer, *Treaties and Non-Legally Binding Instruments – Status and Treatment in International and Domestic Law*, United Kingdom Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office, Seminar Series, Virtual Discussion, May 2023
- Discussant, *Technology Panel*, 5th Annual Conference on International Borders in a Globalizing World, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, May 2023
- Panelist, *Enforcement Challenges in Cyberspace*, Symposium on Reassessing Enforcement: Strengthening Compliance with International Law, Harvard Law School, Boston, MA, March 2023
- Presenter, *Threatening Force in Cyberspace*, *Faculty Colloquium*, Ohio State Moritz College of Law, Columbus, OH, March 2023
- Presenter, *Information Operations under International Law*, European Cybersecurity Seminar, Virtual Workshop, October 2022
- Panelist, *Suspension/Termination of Treaties in Armed Conflicts and Other Emergency Situations*, 32nd Informal Meeting of Legal Advisers, United Nations General Assembly, New York, October 2022
- Co-Convenor and Presenter, *The Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace*, Oxford University, Hybrid Workshop, Oxford, United Kingdom, October 2022
- Lead Expert, *The Prohibition on the Use of Force*, Tallinn Workshop on International Law and Cyber Operations, Republic of Estonia Ministries of Defense and Foreign Affairs/NATO CCD COE, Workshop, September 2022
- Lead Expert, *Countermeasures in the Cyber Context*, Tallinn Workshop on International Law and Cyber Operations, Republic of Estonia Ministries of Defense and Foreign Affairs/NATO CCD COE, Workshop, September 2022
- Commentator, *Jan Lemnitzer, Back to the Roots: The Law of Neutrality and the Future of Due Diligence in Cyberspace*, European Cybersecurity Seminar, Virtual Workshop, September 2022
- Panelist, *Lessons from Multistakeholder Engagement to Counter Ransomware*, Meeting co-hosted by the EU, Costa Rican, Indonesian and Malta Delegations to the UN, New York City, July 2022
- Paper Presenter, *Do International Agreements have a Consent Problem?* Consenting to International Law, Collège de France, Paris (June 2022)
- Panelist, *New Law?*, The Evolving Face of Cyber Conflict and International Law: A Futurespective, American University Washington College of Law, Hybrid Workshop, Washington, D.C. (June 2022)
- Treaty Expert and Presenter, UNCITRAL Working Group III (Investor-State Dispute Settlement Reform), Informal Meeting of Delegates, Hybrid Session, Vienna (June 2022).
- Co-Convenor and Moderator, *The Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace, Countermeasures*, Oxford University, Hybrid Workshop, Oxford, United Kingdom, May 2022
- Discussant, *International Law and Military Cyber Stability: Thresholds and Actors Roles* (Track 2 Dialogue among US, China, and Russian Federation participants), Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Online Workshop (May 2022)
- Discussant, *Formal International Institutions*, George Washington & Oxford Universities, Virtual Workshop (May 2022)
- Presenter, *Threatening Force in Cyberspace*, Center for International Law and Human Rights, University of Lancaster, Virtual Presentation, February 2022
- Presenter, *The Role of the United Nations in Cyber Crises*, International Cyber Crisis Management Regional Workshop, Organization of American States and UN Institute for Disarmament Research, Virtual Conference, February 2022
- Presenter, *From Regulation to Effectiveness: Information Operations and International Law*, Vanderbilt Law School, Virtual Conference, February 2022

- Presenter, *Holding Malicious Cyber Actors Accountable*, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Virtual Dialogue, January 2022
- Co-Organizer and Discussant, *The Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace*, Side Event for the United Nations Open Ended Working Group on Information Security, co-sponsored by the Government of Japan, Oxford University, and Microsoft Corporation, Hybrid Workshop, New York City, December 2021
- Co-Organizer and Moderator, *Supply Chain Governance and Security for Internet of Things Resilience*, United Nations Internet Governance Forum, Hybrid Workshop, December 2021
- Lecturer, *Mini-Series, Law of Treaties*, U.N. Audiovisual Library of International Law, December 2021
- Presenter, *The Many Sounds of State Silence in Cyberspace*, State Silence, University College London, Hybrid Workshop, December 2021
- Presenter, *Peaceful Settlement and International Law*, Hebrew University, Federmann Cyber Security Research Center, Virtual Workshop, December 2021
- Organizer and Presenter, *The Oxford Process: A Deep Dive into How International Law Protects in Cyberspace*, Organization of American States, Department of International Law/Inter-American Juridical Committee, Virtual Workshop, October 2021
- Presenter, *Binding and Non-Binding Agreements in International Relations*, Peruvian University of Applied Science, Second Seminar on International Law, October 2021
- Moderator and Discussant, *Cyber Due Diligence*, Oxford University, Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, Virtual Report Launch, October 2021
- Commentator, *Non-Binding International Agreements; A Comparative Assessment*, University of Chicago School of Law, Virtual Workshop, September 2021
- Co-Convenor and Moderator, *The Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace: The Regulation of Ransomware*, Oxford University, Virtual Workshop, July 2021
- Panelist, *Cooperation and Confidence-Building Measures in Cyberspace*, Organization of American States, Inter-American Committee against Terrorism (CICTE), Virtual Meeting, July 2021
- Panelist, *International Law and Cyberspace*, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Virtual Presentation, July 2021
- Rapporteur & Invited Workshop Participant, *Multistakeholder Diplomacy: Building a Cybersecurity Regime*, Fletcher School, Tufts University, Virtual Symposium, June 2021
- Presenter, *The Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace*, Regular Session of the African Union Commission on International Law, Virtual Meeting, June 2021
- Commentator, *Applying Chapters VI and VII of the United Nations Charter in the Cyber Context*, UN Institute for Disarmament Research, Virtual Workshop, May 2021
- Co-Organizer and Moderator, *The Regulation of Information Operations under International Law*, Oxford University, Virtual Workshop, April 2021
- Co-Organizer and Moderator, *The Protection of IT Supply Chains Under International Law*, Oxford University, Virtual Workshop, March 2021
- Presenter, *The OAS Experience, Non-Legally Binding Agreements in International Law*, Council of Europe, The Committee of Legal Advisers of Public International Law (CAHDI), Virtual Expert Workshop, March 2021
- Presenter, *International Law and State Cyber Operations: Improving Transparency*, OAS Department of International Law, Virtual Forum, March 2021
- Keynote Speech, *The Peaceful Settlement of Cyber Disputes*, University of Sheffield, Virtual Conference, March 2021
- Interview, *International Law Behind the Headlines*, American Society of International Law, Podcast, January 2021 (with Kal Raustiala)

- Presenter, *Binding and Non-Binding Agreements*, Oxford University Faculty of Law, Public International Law Discussion Group, Virtual Meeting, January 2021
- Panelist, *Securing Healthcare to Achieve Cyberpeace: Preventing Harm*, Joint World Health Organization/CyberPeace Institute Workshop, Virtual Meeting, December 2020
- Co-Organizer & Presenter, An Overview of Treaty Interpretation, *Principles of Treaty Interpretation—Does Vienna Wait for You?*, American Bar Association, International Law Section, Virtual Workshop, December 2020
- Presenter, *Transparency and International Law in Cyberspace*, OAS Course on International Cyber Diplomacy, sponsored by ICT4Peace, Virtual Session, December 2020
- Presenter, *Foreign Election Interference – Four Pathways for Defending Democracies*, New York City Bar Association, Foreign & Comparative Law Committee, Virtual Meeting, November 2020
- Panelist, *Defending Cyberspace through Diplomacy*, University of Pennsylvania, Perry World House, Virtual Session, November 2020
- Presenter, *Presentation of the Guidelines of the Inter-American Juridical Committee for Binding and Non-binding Agreements*, Organization of American States, Secretariat for Legal Affairs, Virtual Session, November 2020
- Presenter, *Defending Democracies via Cybernorms*, Indiana University, Center for Applied Cybersecurity Research, Virtual Workshop, November 2020
- Presenter, *Beyond Naming & Shaming: Accusations, International Law, and Healthcare Cyberthreats*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Biosecurity Analysis Seminar, October 2020
- Co-Organizer and Moderator, *The Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace: Protecting Elections from Foreign Cyber-Interference*, Oxford University, Virtual Workshop, October 2020
- Discussant, *Election Interference*, Cornell Law School, Virtual Book Workshop, October 2020
- Presenter, *Binding versus non-Binding Documents*, World Bank Legal Group, Virtual Meeting, October 2020
- Panelist, *Cyber Operations during an Armed Conflict*, Bruges Colloquium, International Committee of the Red Cross and College of Europe, Virtual Meeting, October 2020
- Presenter, *Defending Democracies via Cybernorms*, University of Michigan Law School, Faculty Colloquium, Virtual Meeting, September 2020
- Panelist, *The Future of Cybernorms in an Adversarial Cyberspace*, CYBERSEC 2020 (the European Cybersecurity Forum), Virtual Meeting, September 2020
- Co-Organizer and Moderator, *The Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace: Safeguarding the COVID-19 Vaccine Research*, Oxford University, Virtual Workshop, July 2020
- Co-Organizer and Moderator, *Applying International Law in Cyberspace: Protections and Prevention*, Oxford University, Virtual Workshop, May 2020
- Invited Introductory Intervention, *Creating a Cyberspace Based on Rules, Laws and Norms: How Can Stakeholders Help Governments?*, Informal Intersessional Meeting of the UN Open Ended Working Group on Information Security, First Committee, United Nations General Assembly, New York, December 2019
- Keynote Address, *Beyond Naming and Shaming: Accusations and International Law in Global Cybersecurity*, Leiden University, Hague Conference on Cybernorms, The Hague, November 2019
- Organizer and Presenter, *Cyberspace and Geopolitics: Assessing Global Cybersecurity Norm Processes at a Crossroads*, University of Pennsylvania, Perry World House, Philadelphia, October 2019
- Moderator, *Cybersecurity Norms Roundtable*, Aspen Security Forum, Aspen, July 2019
- Presenter, *Beyond Naming & Shaming: Accusations and International Law in Cyberspace*, Attribution Workshop hosted by Universities of Amsterdam and Exeter as well as Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Rotterdam, June 2019

- Presenter, *Re-Assessing the Relationship: Deterrence and International Law in Cyberspace*, CYCON XI, Tallinn, May 2019
- Panelist, *The Vienna Convention as a Triptych for the Law of Treaties*, 50th Anniversary Celebration of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, Canadian Mission to the United Nations, New York, May 2019
- Panelist, *Deterrence in Cyberspace*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cyber Norms Workshop 7.0, Cambridge, MA, April 2019
- *A Tech Talk with Duncan Hollis: The Emergence of Global Cybernorms*, Cardozo Law School, New York, March 2019
- Presenter, *Cybersecurity and International Law, Improving Transparency*, Organization of American States, Political and Juridical Affairs Committee, Washington, D.C., January 2019
- Presenter, *Differentiating among International Agreements: A view from the OAS*, UN General Assembly Informal Meeting of Legal Advisers, Panel on Memorandum of Understandings and the Law of Treaties, New York, October 2018
- Paper Presenter *Naming without Shaming? Accusations in Global Cybersecurity*, University of Manchester School of Law, Manchester, October 2018
- Paper Presenter *Naming without Shaming? Accusations in Global Cybersecurity*, The Fletcher School, Tufts University, Symposium on Protecting Civilian Institutions and Infrastructure from Cyber Operations: Designing International Law and Organizations, September 2018
- Presenter, *Attribution and Accusation in Cyber Operations*, University of California, Digital Accountability Workshop, Center for Long Term Cybersecurity, Berkeley, July 2018
- Moderator, *Addressing 21st Century Misinformation Campaigns*, Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington DC, April 2018
- Moderator, *International Law below the Use of Force in Cyberspace*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cyber Norms Workshop 5.0, Cambridge, MA, March 2018.
- Co-Organizer, *International Cooperation between CERTS: Technical Diplomacy for Cybersecurity?* Internet Governance Forum 2017, Geneva, December 2017
- Presenter, *Perpetual Treaties? The Implications of the Treaties' Original Public Meaning*, Duke-Yale Foreign Relations Workshop, Durham, Oct. 2017
- Presenter, *The Future of International Law and Cyberspace*, UNIDIR, Cyber Stability Conference, United Nations, New York, Oct. 2017
- Advocate, *The Great Debate on Cyberwarfare*, Politico's Oxford Union Debate Series, Brussels, Belgium, September 2017
- Presenter, *International Law and Influence Operations*, Stockholm University and the Swedish Defense University, Cyber Operations and International Law: Prospects for Global Norms?, Stockholm, August 2017
- Panelist, *Constructing Norms for International Disarmament*, Geneva Disarmament Platform Side- Event, Geneva, June 2017
- Paper Presenter, *Institutionalizing Cybersecurity: A Global Cyber Federation*, Georgia Tech University, Workshop on States or Stakeholders, Who Governs Cybersecurity and Internet Governance?, May 2017
- Paper Presenter, *China and the Strategic Construction of Cybernorms: The Process is the Product*, Hoover Institution, U.S-China Relations: Cyber and Technology, National Security, Technology and Law Working Group, Stanford University, Palo Alto, March 2017
- Presenter, *Constructing Cybernorms for Global Cybersecurity*, Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Baltimore, February 2017
- Presenter, *A Duty to Hack?*, Marshall Center Program on Cyber Security, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany, February 2017

- Panelist, *Jose Alvarez's The Impact of International Organizations on International Law*, New York University School of Law, Institute for International Law and Justice Book Presentation, New York, January 2017
- Presenter, *Constructing Norms for Global Cybersecurity*, New York University School of Law, The International Law of Google: Institute for International Law and Justice Colloquium 2017, New York, January 2017
- Presenter, *Constructing Norms for Global Cybersecurity*, University of Georgia School of Law, Dean Rusk International Law Center, The International Law Colloquium Series, Athens, January 2017
- Panelist, *NetGov, Please meet Cybernoms*, Internet Governance Forum, Guadalajara, Mexico, December 2016
- Presenter, *Constructing Norms from the U.N. Group of Governmental Experts Process*, United Nations, Geneva, December 2016
- Presenter, *Constructing Cybernoms*, Developing a Normative Framework for Cyberwarfare, U.S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, October 2016
- Paper Presenter, *Legalizing Political Commitments*, Yale-Duke Foreign Relations Roundtable on the Future of International Agreements, Yale Law School, New Haven, October 2016
- Panelist, *International Obligations and Remedies in a sub-Use of Force Environment*, U.S. Cybercommand Annual Legal Conference, Hanover, MD, October 2016
- Presenter, *The Obstacles: Legal and Policy in the Cybersecurity Environment*, Wilton Park, Mitigating Risk in Cyberspace Conference, Wye River, MD, September 2016
- Keynote Speaker, *Strategic Social Construction of International Law in Cyberspace*, State Practice and the Future of International Law in Cyberspace (hosted by the Estonian Foreign Ministry and the Cybernoms Platform), Tallinn, May 2016
- Co-Organizer and Panelist, *Safeguarding Cyberspace: Examining Cybersecurity Roles through Law, Policy, and Business*, Temple University Japan, Tokyo, Japan, May 2015
- Independent Expert, *The Application of International Law in the Context of International Cybersecurity*, UN Institute for Disarmament Research Workshop (co-sponsored by the Center for Strategic and International Studies), Geneva, Switzerland, April 2016
- Keynote Speaker, *Constructing Cybernoms*, Marshall Center Program on Cyber Security, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, December 2015
- Co-Organizer (with the International Committee of the Red Cross), *Autonomous Legal Reasoning: Legal and Ethical Issues in the Technologies of Conflict*, Temple University School of Law, Philadelphia, October 2015
- Panelist, *Rethinking Internet Jurisdiction*, CyFy: The India Conference on Cybersecurity, New Delhi, October 2015
- Presenter, *Neither Cacophony nor Concert: Minor Notes on Cybernoms*, European University Institute, Florence, May 2015
- Panelist, *Confidence Building Measures, Norms of Behavior, and Public-Private Cooperation for International Security in Cyberspace*, Hague Global Conference on Cyber Security, The Hague, April 2015
- Panelist, *Do We Need a Red Cross for Cyberspace*, New America Foundation, Cybersecurity for a New America: Big Ideas and New Voices, Washington D.C., February 2015
- Keynote Speaker, *International Legal Frameworks for Cyberspace*, Marshall Center Program on Cyber Security, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, December 2014
- Presenter, *An Intersubjective Treaty Power*, Notre Dame Law School, The Treaty Power after *Bond v. United States*, South Bend, November 2014
- Lecturer, *The Law of Treaties*, Koç University, Istanbul, September-October 2014

- Presenter, *An Intersubjective Treaty Power*, BYU Law School, National Security Law Colloquium, Provo, September 2014
- Featured Speaker, *Beyond the Law's Flaws: Can We Ever Devise Effective Legal Regulation of Cyber Threats?*, Council on Foreign Relations' Roundtable Series on Cyberconflict and Cybersecurity, New York, June 2014
- Presenter, *Neither Cacophony nor Concert: Minor Notes on the Future of Metanorms for Cyberspace*, CyCon: NATO CCD COE Conference on Cyberconflicts, Cybernorms Workshop, Tallinn, June 2014
- Presenter, *Norms Applying to Cyber Fueled Conflicts Below the Level of Armed Attack*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cyber Norms Workshop 3.0, Cambridge, MA, April 2014
- Presenter, *Re-Thinking the Boundaries of Law in Cyberspace: A Duty to Hack?*, Fordham University Law School, National Security Law Colloquium, New York, March 2014
- Presenter, *Who's in Charge of Cybersecurity?*, Beijing Chaoyang Lawyer Association, Beijing, China, March 2014
- Presenter (Plenary Panel), *The Existential Function of Interpretation in International Law*, Cambridge University, Conference on Interpretation, Cambridge, August 2013
- Keynote Address, *The Law of Cyber Warfare: Can the Current Legal Regime Hack It?* American University College of Law, Washington, D.C., November 2012
- Panelist, *Symposium: Cyber-Attacks & Cyber Warfare*, SWP Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Berlin, March 2012
- Participant (invited), Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, *Cyber Norms Workshop*, MA, October 2011
- Presenter *An e-SOS for Cyberspace*, Fordham Law School, National Security Law Colloquium, New York, March 2011
- Panelist, *Symposium: Cybersecurity—Law, Privacy and Warfare in a Digital World*, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA, March 2011
- Panelist, *An e-SOS for Cyberspace*, U.S. Naval War College, Symposium: From Cybersecurity to Cyberwar, Newport, September 2010
- Panelist, *Why States Need New Rules for Cyberconflicts*, United States Naval Academy, 2010 McCain Conference, Annapolis, April 2010
- Chair, *War and Law in Cyberspace*, 104th Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., March 2010
- Panelist, *Constitutional and Prudential Limits on the Treaty Power: Federalism, Delegation, or Some Other Principle?*, Federalist Society's 12th Annual Academic Conference, New Orleans, January 2010
- Lecturer, *U.S. Treaty Law & Practice*, Queen Mary College, Law of Treaties Seminar, London, November 2009
- Paper Presenter, *Treaties & the Court, 1860-1900*, Santa Clara Law School, Symposium: The History of International Law in the Supreme Court, Santa Clara, November 2009
- Lecturer, *A New International Law for Information Operations*, Harvard Law School, Cyberwar and Cybercrime Seminar, October 2009
- Chair, *Hermeneutics and Interpretation*, ESIL-ASIL Research Forum, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, October 2009
- Paper Presenter, *Unpacking the Compact Clause*, Georgetown University Law Center, Foreign Affairs Colloquium, Washington, D.C., September 2009
- Participant (invited), *Treaties and Self-Execution*, Duke Law School, Harvard-Duke Foreign Relations Workshop, Durham, September 2008
- Panelist, *Judging U.S. Treaties after Medellin*, 102nd Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., April 2008

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- Panelist, *States as International Law Makers*, University of Missouri School of Law, Symposium: Return to *Missouri v. Holland*: Federalism and International Law, Columbia, February 2008
- Panelist, *Charming Treaties*, International Law Weekend, New York, October 2007
- Co-Moderator, *Democracy in International Law and Institutions*, Yale Law School, Junior International Law Scholars Roundtable, New Haven, March 2007
- Panelist, *Obligation vs. Risk: Parsing the Boundary Waters Treaty*, Canadian Council of International Law Annual Meeting, University of Ottawa, October 2006
- Panelist, *A Comparative Approach to Treaty Law & Practice*, American Society of International Law, Washington D.C., June 2005
- Chair, *Treaties in U.S. Law, New Debates on Old Ideas*, 98th Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., April 2004
- Panelist, *The Changing Sources of International Law*, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Conference on Ethics and Authority in International Law, Tufts University, Medford, April 2003
- Presenter, *The View from Foggy Bottom: The Treaty Practice of the United States*, U.S. Department of Defense, Joint Chiefs of Staff, International Agreements Conference, Washington, D.C., November 2002.