

# JEFFREY L. DUNOFF

Temple University Beasley School of Law • Philadelphia, PA  
Phone: 215.204.8233 • E-Mail: [jeffrey.dunoff@temple.edu](mailto:jeffrey.dunoff@temple.edu)

## ACADEMIC POSITIONS

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### TEMPLE UNIVERSITY BEASLEY SCHOOL OF LAW

Associate Dean for Research, 2025-present  
Laura H. Carnell Professor of Law, 2011-present  
Charles Klein Professor of Law & Government, 2002-2008  
Director, Institute for International Law & Public Policy, 2001-2013; 2023-2024  
Associate Professor of Law, 1995-1998  
Assistant Professor of Law, 1992-1995

*Courses Taught:* Constitutional Law; Public International Law; International Trade Law; International Commercial Transactions; International Law Colloquium; International Law Practicum; Civil Procedure

*Service:* Member of Dean Search Committee (multiple terms); Faculty Tenure and Promotion Committee (multiple terms); Faculty Hiring Committee (multiple terms); Executive Committee (multiple terms); numerous other committees

**VISITING PROFESSOR, FACOLTÀ DI GIURISPRUDENZA, SAPIENZA UNIVERSITÀ DI ROMA**  
Rome, Italy; Summer 2023

**PROFESSEUR INVITÉ, FACULTÉ DE DROIT, UNIVERSITÉ DE PARIS 1 (PANTHÉON-SORBONNE),**  
Paris, France; Fall 2022

**FERNAND BRAUDEL SENIOR FELLOW, EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE, Florence, Italy**  
Spring 2019

**SENIOR FELLOW, HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY, Berlin, Germany**  
Spring 2018; Summer 2017

**VISITING PROFESSOR, HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM, Summer 2016**

**VISITING PROFESSOR, CENTRAL EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY, Budapest, Hungary, Fall 2013**

**VISITING PROFESSOR, HARVARD LAW SCHOOL**  
2008-09 academic year

**VISITING PROFESSOR, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AND  
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS**  
Spring 2008, 2004, 2003, 2002, 1999

**VISITING FELLOW, LAUTERPACHT RESEARCH CENTRE FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW,**  
Cambridge University. January - July, 2005.

**BOOK REVIEW EDITOR, *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW***  
2022 – present.

**GENERAL EDITOR, *JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT***  
2024 - present.

**MEMBER, ADVISORY BOARD, *MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW***  
2025 – present.

**MEMBER, EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD, *THE JOURNAL OF TRADE AND INVESTMENT LAW***  
2021 – 2024.

**MEMBER, EDITORIAL COMMITTEE, *AJIL UNBOUND***  
2021 – present.

**MEMBER, EDITORIAL BOARD, *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW***  
2018 – present.

**MEMBER, SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY BOARD, *MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURAL LAW*** 2016 – 2025.

**MEMBER, EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW**  
2017- 2020.

**MEMBER, INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL COURTS & TRIBUNALS.** 2016 – 2020.

**MEMBER, EDITORIAL BOARD, *GLOBAL CONSTITUTIONALISM***  
2014 – 2019.

**MEMBER, E-15 EXPERT GROUP ON THE FUNCTIONING OF THE WTO, GENEVA**  
2013 – 2018.

**VISITING SENIOR RESEARCH SCHOLAR, PROGRAM IN LAW AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS,  
SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY**  
2007 - 08 academic year.

**MEMBER, WARWICK COMMISSION ON THE FUTURE OF THE GLOBAL TRADE REGIME**  
2007 - 2008.

**MEMBER, AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE**  
October 2003 - present.

**MEMBER, NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE**  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. May 2000 - April 2003.

**ASSOCIATE EDITOR, YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**  
1999 – 2013.

**INTERNATIONAL LAW: NORMS, ACTORS, PROCESS** (6<sup>th</sup> edition)  
(with Monica Hakimi & Steven Ratner, Aspen Publishers 2025)

**INTERNATIONAL LEGAL THEORY: FOUNDATIONS AND FRONTIERS** (co-editor, with Mark A. Pollack) (Cambridge University Press, 2022)

Winner of 2023 International Law Association (American Branch) Edited Volume Book Award for the best edited volume published in the previous year on international law or a topic in international law.

Reviewed at 117 *American Journal of International Law* 735 (2023)

**O TRILEMA JUDICIAL** (with Mark A. Pollack) (Livaria D'Plácido 2021)  
(Portuguese translation of *The Judicial Trilemma*, with new material applying Trilemma framework to Brazil's policy on international investment arbitration)

**INTERNATIONAL LAW: NORMS, ACTORS, PROCESS** (5<sup>th</sup> edition)  
(with Monica Hakimi, Steven Ratner & David Wippman, Aspen Publishers 2020)

**INTERNATIONAL LAW: NORMS, ACTORS, PROCESS** (4<sup>th</sup> edition)  
(with Steven Ratner & David Wippman, Aspen Publishers 2015)

**INTERDISCIPLINARY PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: THE STATE OF THE ART** (co-editor with Mark A. Pollack) (Cambridge University Press 2013)

Reviewed at 11 *Journal of International Law and International Relations* 85 (2015); 108 *American Journal of International Law* 597 (2014); 4 *Asian Journal of International Law* 227 (2014); 16 *International Studies Review* 328 (2014); 9 *CEU Political Science Journal* 266 (2014); 24 *European Journal of International Law* 987 (2013); 62 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 771 (2013); 56 *German Yearbook of International Law* 639 (2013); subject of on-line Symposium at <http://opiniojuris.org/2013/09/16/book-symposium> interdisciplinary-perspectives-international-law-international-relations-jeffrey-dunoff-mark-pollack/

**INTERNATIONAL LAW: NORMS, ACTORS, PROCESS** (3<sup>rd</sup> edition)  
(with Steven Ratner & David Wippman, Aspen Publishers 2010)

**RULING THE WORLD? CONSTITUTIONALISM, INTERNATIONAL LAW & GLOBAL GOVERNANCE** (co-editor with Joel P. Trachtman) (Cambridge University Press 2009)

Subject of book forum at 8 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 517 (2010); reviewed at 102 *American Journal of International Law* 197 (2012); 14 *International Studies Review* 182 (2012); 3 *Janus.net* 173 (2012); 24 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 1035 (2011); 21 *European Journal of International Law* 798 (2010); 73 *Modern Law Review* 858 (2010); 89 *Foreign Affairs* No. 1 (2010); subject of on-line Symposium at EJIL Talk!, at <https://www.ejiltalk.org/ejiltalk-discussion-of-dunoff-trachtman-ruling-the-world-constitutionalism-international-law-and-global-governance/>

**INTERNATIONAL LAW: NORMS, ACTORS, PROCESS** (2<sup>nd</sup> edition)  
(with Steven Ratner & David Wippman, Aspen Publishers 2006)

**INTERNATIONAL LAW: NORMS, ACTORS, PROCESS**  
(with Steven Ratner & David Wippman, Aspen Publishers 2002)

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SYMPOSIA AND SPECIAL ISSUES ORGANIZED AND EDITED

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***SYMPOSIUM ON THE LAST COLONY***, 38 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW  
JOURNAL 1 (2024) (organizer and editor of symposium issue)

***SYMPOSIUM ON 150 YEARS OF THE INSTITUT DE DROIT INTERNATIONAL AND THE INTERNATIONAL  
LAW ASSOCIATION: CAUSE FOR CELEBRATION OR CONCERN?***, 117 AJIL UNBOUND 199 (2023)  
(organizer and editor of on-line symposium issue)

***SYMPOSIUM ON INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE POLITICS OF HISTORY***, 36 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL &  
COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 1 (2022) (organizer and editor of symposium issue)

***SYMPOSIUM: REWARDING IN INTERNATIONAL LAW***, 115 AJIL UNBOUND 207 (2021) (organizer  
and editor of on-line symposium issue)

***SYMPOSIUM: SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL COURTS***, 34 TEMPLE  
INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 187 (2020) (editor of symposium issue)

***SYMPOSIUM: A FOCUS ON ETHICS IN INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS***, 113 AJIL UNBOUND  
279 (2019) (co-editor with Chiara Giorgetti of on-line symposium issue)

***SYMPOSIUM: POLITICAL AND LEGAL THEORY ON THE LEGITIMACY OF INTERNATIONAL COURTS***, 33  
TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 242 (2019) (co-editor of symposium  
issue)

***ENGAGING THE WRITINGS OF MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI***, 27 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL &  
COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 207 (2013) (organizer and editor of special symposium issue)

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JOURNAL ARTICLES

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***The Trump Administration's Trade Policy and the International Trading System***,  
119 AM. J. INT'L L. xxx (2025) (with Mark A. Pollack)

***Storytime***, 38 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 129 (2024)

***Introduction to Symposium on The Last Colony***, 38 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL &  
COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 5 (2024)

***The Road Not Taken: Comparative International Judicial Dissent***,  
116 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 340 (2022) (with Mark A. Pollack)

- Following Geir, or Another Little-Noticed Phenomenon in International Law,***  
91 NORDIC JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 637 (2022)
- International Law and the Politics of Interdisciplinarity,*** 36 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 151 (2022)
- Independence and Impartiality of Adjudicators in Investment Dispute Settlement: Assessing Challenges and Reform Options,*** 21 JOURNAL OF WORLD INVESTMENT AND TRADE 441 (2020) (with Giorgetti, et al.)
- International Judicial Practices: Opening the ‘Black Box’ of International Courts,***  
40 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 47 (2018) (with Mark A. Pollack)
- Experimenting with International Law,***  
28 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1317 (2017) (with Mark A. Pollack)
- Discussion at “Reply to Dunoff and Pollack: ‘Experimenting with International Law’”  
<https://www.ejiltalk.org/reply-to-dunoff-and-pollack-experimenting-with-international-law/>
- The Judicial Trilemma,***  
111 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 225 (2017) (with Mark A. Pollack)
- Subject of Symposium at 111 AJIL UNBOUND 341 (2017)
- Fanfare for the Common Man: An Appreciation of Professor Henry Richardson’s Scholarship,*** 31 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 341 (2017)
- Mapping a Hidden World of International Regulatory Cooperation***  
78 LAW & CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS 267 (2015)
- Hard Times: Progress Narratives, Historical Contingency and the Fate of Global Constitutionalism,*** 4 GLOBAL CONSTITUTIONALISM 1 (2015) (with A. Wiener, M. Kumm, A. Lang & J. Tully)
- Footloose and Duty Free? Reflections on European Union – Antidumping Measures on Footwear from China,*** 13 WORLD TRADE REV. 149 (2014) (with Michael O. Moore)
- From Interdisciplinarity to Counterdisciplinarity: Is There Madness in Martti’s Method?***  
27 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 309 (2013)
- Engaging the Writings of Martti Koskenniemi: Introduction to the Symposium,***  
27 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 207 (2013)
- Is Sovereign Equality Obsolete? Understanding Twenty-First Century International Organizations,*** 43 NETHERLANDS YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 99 (2013)
- China’s Role in the Evolving Global Order: Reflections on Ten Years of Membership in the World Trade Organization,*** 18 CHINESE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW, No. 3 (2012) (commissioned lead article in symposium issue on the 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary of China’s accession to the WTO)

*What is the Purpose of International Law?*, 3 INTERNATIONAL THEORY 326 (2011)

*Hudec's Methods – and Ours*, 20 MINNESOTA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 437 (2011)

*International Law in Perplexing Times*, 25 MARYLAND JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 11 (2010)  
(commissioned keynote paper for symposium issue).

*Linking International Markets and Global Justice*, 107 MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW 1039 (2009)

*Less Than Zero: The Effects of Giving Domestic Effect to WTO Law*, 6 LOYOLA U. CHICAGO  
INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW (2009) (commissioned paper for symposium issue)

*The Many Dimensions of Softwood Lumber*, 45 ALBERTA LAW REVIEW 319 (2007)  
(commissioned paper for symposium issue)

Translated into Chinese and published as 朱榄叶 “软木案” 的多维透视 in  
19 CHINESE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW (2013)

*Constitutional Conceits: The WTO's “Constitution” and the Discipline of  
International Law*, 17 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 647 (2006)

Translated into Chinese and published in 14 CHINESE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC  
LAW 28 (2007)

Selected for inclusion in EJIL – A RETROSPECTIVE, a selection by EJIL editors of top articles  
published during the journal's first 25 years.

*Why Constitutionalism Now? Text, Context and the Historical Contingency of Ideas*,  
1 JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 191 (2005)  
(commissioned paper for symposium in inaugural issue of peer-reviewed journal).

*Public Participation in the Trade Regime: Of Litigation, Frustration, Agitation and  
Legitimation*, 56 RUTGERS LAW REVIEW 961 (2004) (commissioned paper for symposium  
issue)

Translated into Turkish and published as *Ticaret Rejiminde Kamu Katilimi: Hukuki İhtilâf,  
Engelleme, Çalkanti Zemini ve Meşruiyet*, 56 ANKARA LAW JOURNAL 315 (2007)

*Is Trade Law Fair?*, 8 CHINESE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW 8 (2004)  
(published in both English and Chinese)

*The WTO's Legitimacy Crisis: Reflections on the Law and Politics of WTO Dispute  
Resolution*, 13 AMERICAN REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION 197 (2002)

*Is the WTO Fair to Developing States?*,  
97 PROCEEDINGS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 153 (2003)

*The WTO in Transition: Of Constituents, Competence and Coherence*,  
33 GEORGE WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 979 (2001)

***Civil Society at the WTO: The Illusion of Inclusion?***

7 ILSA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 275 (2001)

***How Should International Economic Disputes Be Resolved?***

42 SOUTH TEXAS LAW REVIEW 1219 (2001) (commissioned paper for symposium issue)

***International Legal Scholarship at the Millennium,***

1 CHICAGO JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 85 (2000)

(commissioned paper for symposium in inaugural issue of journal)

***The Death of the Trade Regime,***

10 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 733 (1999)

***The Law and Economics of Humanitarian Law Violations in Internal Conflicts,***

93 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 394 (1999) (with Joel P. Trachtman)

(commissioned paper for symposium issue), reprinted in VI INTERNATIONAL LAW: CRITICAL CONCEPTS IN LAW 47 (Joseph Weiler & Alan T. Nissel, eds. 2011); reprinted in part in L. DAMROSCH, ET AL, INTERNATIONAL LAW (5<sup>th</sup> ed. 2009; 4<sup>th</sup> ed. 2001), and reprinted in part in C. BLAKESLEY, ET AL, THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM (5<sup>th</sup> ed. 2001)

***Economic Analysis of International Law,***

24 YALE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1 (1999) (with Joel P. Trachtman), reprinted in 2 THEORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (Andrea Bianchi, ed., 2017); reprinted in part in B. CARTER, ET AL, INTERNATIONAL LAW (5<sup>th</sup> ed., 2007; 4<sup>th</sup> ed., 2003)

***Does Globalization Advance Human Rights?***

25 BROOKLYN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 125 (1999)

(commissioned paper for symposium issue)

***Border Patrol at the WTO,***

9 YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 20 (1998) (commissioned paper for symposium issue)

***The Misguided Debate Over NGO Participation at the WTO,***

1 JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW 433 (1998)

***Understanding Asia's Economic and Environmental Crises,***

37 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 265 (1998)

***Rethinking International Trade,***

19 UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW 347 (1998)

***"Trade and": Recent Developments in Trade Policy and Scholarship --***

***And Their Surprising Political Implications,*** 17 NORTHWESTERN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND BUSINESS 759 (1996-97) (commissioned paper for symposium issue)

***Against Market Rationality: Moral Critiques of Economic Analysis in Legal Theory,***

17 CARDOZO LAW REVIEW 431 (1996) (with Jane Baron)

***From Green to Global: Towards the Transformation of International Environmental Law***, 19 HARVARD ENVIRONMENTAL LAW JOURNAL 241 (1995), reprinted in part in B. CARTER & P. TRIMBLE, INTERNATIONAL LAW (3d ed., 1999)

***Resolving Trade/Environment Issues: The Case for Trading Institutions***, 27 CORNELL INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 607 (1994)

***Institutional Misfits: The GATT, the ICJ & Trade-Environment Disputes***, 15 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1043 (1994), reprinted in part in R. FOLSOM, M. WALLACE & J. SPANOGLE, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS (12<sup>th</sup> ed., 2015; 11<sup>th</sup> ed., 2012; 10<sup>th</sup> ed., 2009; 9<sup>th</sup> ed., 2006; 8<sup>th</sup> ed., 2005; 7<sup>th</sup> ed., 2004; 6<sup>th</sup> ed. 2003; 5<sup>th</sup> ed. 2002; 4<sup>th</sup> ed. 1999), and reprinted in part in R. FOLSOM, M. WALLACE & J. SPANOGLE, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS: TRADE AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS (2009); and reprinted in part in R. FOLSOM, M. WALLACE AND J. SPANOGLE, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS: A READER (1997)

***Reconciling International Trade with Preservation of the Global Commons: Can We Prosper and Protect?***, 49 WASHINGTON & LEE LAW REVIEW 1407 (1992), reprinted in part in B. WESTON, R. FALK & C. CHARLESWORTH, INTERNATIONAL LAW AND WORLD ORDER (3rd ed. 1997), and reprinted in part in L. GURUSWAMY, G. PALMER & B. WESTON, INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW & AND WORLD ORDER (1994)

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#### CONTRIBUTIONS TO EDITED VOLUMES

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***Benign Neglect, Anti-Model, or Reverse Learning? Tracing the ICJ's Influence on the WTO***, in RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE 267 (Achilles Skordas & Lisa Mardikian, eds., 2025)

***The Shifting Relationship between Functionalism and Global Constitutionalism***, in HANDBOOK ON GLOBAL CONSTITUTIONALISM 253 (Anthony F. Lang, Jr. & Antje Wiener, eds., 2d ed., 2023)

***Introduction to International Legal Theory: Taking Stock, Looking Ahead***, in INTERNATIONAL LEGAL THEORY: FOUNDATIONS AND FRONTIERS 3 (Jeffrey L. Dunoff & Mark A. Pollack, eds., 2022) (with Mark A. Pollack)

***Multi-level and Polycentric Governance***, in OXFORD HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 67 (Lavanya Rajamani & Jacqueline Peel, eds., 2d ed., 2021)

***Is Compliance an Indicator for the State of International Law? Exploring the Compliance Trilemma***, in THE INTERNATIONAL RULE OF LAW: RISE OR DECLINE? 183 (Georg Nolte, et al., eds. 2019)

***Practice Theory and International Law***, in RESEARCH HANDBOOK ON THE SOCIOLOGY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 252 (Moshe Hirsch & Andrew Lang, eds., 2018) (with Mark A. Pollack)



- A Typology of International Judicial Practices***, in *THE JUDICIALIZATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW – A MIXED BLESSING?* 86 (Geir Ulfstein & Andreas Føllesdal, eds. 2018) (with Mark A. Pollack)
- International Judicial Performances and the Performance of International Courts***, in *THE PERFORMANCE OF INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS* 261 (Theresa Squatrito, et al eds. 2018) (with Mark A. Pollack)
- The Multifaceted Relationship between Functionalism and Global Constitutionalism***, in *HANDBOOK ON GLOBAL CONSTITUTIONALISM* 183 (A.F. Lang, Jr. & A. Wiener, eds, 2017)
- The Law and Politics of International Organizations***, in *OXFORD HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS* 60 (Jacob Katz Cogan, et al eds. 2016)
- A Map, a Gap, and an Intellectual Trap: Changing Conceptions of Regimes Interaction and of Interdisciplinarity***, in *INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ...* 227 (C. Blinder, et al, eds. 2016)
- Perspectives on the Perils, Promise, Politics – and Practice – of Interdisciplinarity***, in *THE POWER OF LEGALITY: PRACTICES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THEIR POLITICS* 345 (Nikolas M. Rajkovic, et al, eds. 2016)
- How to Avoid Regime Collisions***, in *CONTESTED REGIME COLLISIONS: NORM FRAGMENTATION IN WORLD SOCIETY* 49 (Kerstin Blome, et al, eds, 2016)
- International Law and International Relations: An Introduction to an Interdisciplinary Dialogue*** (with Mark A. Pollack), in *INTERDISCIPLINARY PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: THE STATE OF THE ART* 3 (Jeffrey L. Dunoff & Mark A. Pollack, eds., Cambridge University Press 2013)
- International Law and International Relations: What We've Learned, What's Next*** (with Mark A. Pollack), in *INTERDISCIPLINARY PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: THE STATE OF THE ART* 626 (Jeffrey L. Dunoff & Mark A. Pollack, eds., Cambridge University Press 2013)
- A New Approach to Regime Interaction***, in *INTERNATIONAL LAW: FACING FRAGMENTATION* 136 (Margaret A. Young, ed. Cambridge University Press 2012)
- The Political Geography of Distributive Justice***, in *GLOBAL JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW: OPPORTUNITIES AND PROSPECTS* 153 (Chios Carmody, et al eds., Cambridge University Press 2012)
- How Not to Think about Safeguards***, in *LAW AND ECONOMICS OF CONTINGENT PROTECTION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE* 401 (Kyle Bagwell et al, eds., Cambridge University Press 2010)
- North American Regional Economic Integration: Recent Trends and Developments***, in *1 EUROPEAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW* 297 (C. Herrmann & J.P. Terhechte, eds., 2010)

- A Functional Approach to International Constitutionalization*** (with Joel P. Trachtman),  
in *RULING THE WORLD? CONSTITUTIONALISM, INTERNATIONAL LAW & GLOBAL GOVERNANCE* 3 (Jeffrey L. Dunoff & Joel P. Trachtman, eds., CUP 2009)
- The Politics of International Constitutions: The Curious Case of the WTO***, in *RULING THE WORLD? CONSTITUTIONALISM, INTERNATIONAL LAW & GLOBAL GOVERNANCE* 178 (Jeffrey L. Dunoff & Joel P. Trachtman, eds., Cambridge University Press 2009)
- Dysfunction, Diversion and the Debate over Preferences: (How) Do Preferential Trade Policies Work?*** in *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE WTO LEGAL SYSTEM* 45 (Chantal Thomas & Joel P. Trachtman, eds., Oxford University Press 2009)
- Does the United States Support International Tribunals? The Case of the Multilateral Trade System***, in *THE SWORD AND THE SCALES: THE UNITED STATES AND INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS* 322 (Cesare Romano, ed., Cambridge University Press 2009)
- The WTO Constitution, Judicial Power and Changing Patterns of Authority***, in *CHANGING PATTERNS OF AUTHORITY IN THE GLOBAL POLITICAL ECONOMY* 55 (Martin Nettesheim & Volker Rittberger eds., Palgrave Macmillan 2008)
- When – and Why – Do Hard Cases Make Bad Law? The GSP Dispute***, in *THE WTO AND DEVELOPING NATIONS* 283 (George Bermann & Petros Mavroidis eds., Cambridge University Press 2007)
- Developing Countries and the WTO: What's Wrong with Inactivity?*** in *THE WTO AND DEVELOPING NATIONS* 186 (George Bermann & Petros Mavroidis eds., Cambridge University Press 2007)
- Levels of Environmental Governance***, in *OXFORD HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW* 85 (Daniel Bodansky, et al. eds., Oxford University Press 2007)
- Lotus Eaters: The Varietals Dispute, the SPS Agreement, and WTO Dispute Resolution***, in *TRADE AND HUMAN HEALTH AND SAFETY* 153 (George Bermann & Petros Mavroidis eds., Cambridge University Press 2006)
- Economic Analysis and International Law***, in *ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF LAW: A EUROPEAN PERSPECTIVE* (with Joel P. Trachtman) (Aristides N. Hatzis ed., Edward Elgar Publishing 2006)
- The Law and Economics of Humanitarian Law Violations in Internal Conflict***, in *THE METHODS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW* 211 (with Joel P. Trachtman) (Steven Ratner & Anne-Marie Slaughter eds., 2004)
- Compliance at the WTO: Seduced by the Dispute Settlement System?***, in *THE MEASURE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW: EFFECTIVENESS, FAIRNESS AND VALIDITY* 196 (Canadian Council on International Law ed., 2004)
- The Post-Doha Trade Agenda: Questions About Constituents, Competence and Coherence***, in *THE WTO AND THE DOHA ROUND: THE CHANGING FACE OF WORLD TRADE* 59 (Ross Buckley ed., 2003)

***International Dispute Resolution: Can the WTO Learn from MEAs?*** in *TRADE AND ENVIRONMENT, THE WTO AND MEAs: FACETS OF A COMPLEX RELATIONSHIP* 63 (2001)

***The NAFTA Experience***, in *TRADE, ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT* (P. Konz et al. eds., 2000)

***Globalization and the Environment: The Limits of the Law***, in *SECURITY, TRADE AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY: A US/EUROPEAN UNION TRANSATLANTIC AGENDA* 187 (2000)

#### ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES, SHORTER PIECES AND BLOG CONTRIBUTIONS

***Election of Appellate Body Members***, in *MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURAL LAW* (Hélène Ruiz Fabri, et al, eds.)

***Practice Theory and International Adjudication***, in *MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURAL LAW* (Hélène Ruiz Fabri, et al, eds.) (with Mark A. Pollack)

***Separate Opinions***, in *MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURAL LAW* (Hélène Ruiz Fabri, et al, eds.) (with Mark A. Pollack)

***Book review of The Liberal-Welfarist Law of Nations: A History of International Law***, 64 *International & Comparative Law Quarterly* 488 (2015)

***Book review of Beyond Constitutionalism: The Pluralist Structure of Postnational Law***, 107 *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW* 483 (2013)

***IL/IR Symposium: What Can IR Learn from IL?***, *Opinio Juris*, 20 September 2013, <http://opiniojuris.org/2013/09/20/ilir-symposium-can-ir-learn-il/> (with Mark A. Pollack)

***IL/IR Book Discussion: Beyond the “Isms War”?*** *Opinio Juris*, 16 September 2013, <http://opiniojuris.org/2013/09/16/ilir-book-discussion-beyond-isms-war/> (with Mark A. Pollack)

***Introducing Interdisciplinary Perspectives on International Law and International Relations: The State of the Art***, *Opinio Juris*, 16 September 2013, <http://opiniojuris.org/2013/09/16/introducing-interdisciplinary-perspectives-international-law-international-relations-state-art/> (with Mark A. Pollack)

***More Than Trivial: Dissent as Design Element***, *EJIL: Talk!*, 27 September 2012, at <http://www.ejiltalk.org/more-than-trivial-dissent-as-design-element/>. (with Mark A. Pollack)

***Berman Agonistes***, *Opinio Juris*, 18 June 2012, <http://opiniojuris.org/2012/06/18/berman-agonistes/>

***The Lotus Eaters***, *EJIL Talk!*, 16 July 2010, <https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-lotus-eaters/> (with Joel P. Trachtman)

***Ordinary and Constitutional International Law: A Response to David Schneiderman***, *EJIL Talk!*, 14 December 2009, <https://www.ejiltalk.org/ordinary-and-constitutional-international-law-a-response-to-david-schneiderman/> (with Joel P. Trachtman)

***Ruling the World? Constitutionalism, International Law and Global Governance***, *EJIL Talk!*, 10 December 2009, <https://www.ejiltalk.org/ruling-the-world-constitutionalism-international-law-and-global-governance/> (with Joel P. Trachtman)

***Book review of Fairness in the World Economy: US Perspectives on International Trade Relations*** (Zampetti), 101 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 907 (2007)

***Book review of Environment & Statecraft: The Strategy of Environmental Treaty-Making*** (Barrett), 98 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 224 (2004)

***Some Costs and Benefits of Economic Analysis of International Law***, 94 PROCEEDINGS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 18 (2000)

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#### SELECTED FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS AND WORKS IN PROGRESS

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***Why Do States Sign Trade Deals that Hurt Them?*** (with Mark A. Pollack)

***Institutional Issues***, in CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO WORLD TRADE LAW (Chin Lim & Joel P. Trachtman, eds.)

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#### SELECTED PRESENTATIONS, SEMINARS & CONFERENCE PAPERS

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**“International Legal Theory: Qual é o Propósito?”** at Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Brazil. July, 2025 (via Zoom).

**“The Two Body Problem: From Medieval Theology to Modern Presidents”** at International Law Colloquium, Temple Law School. February, 2025.

**“Israel at the Bar: An Update on ICJ and ICC Proceedings,”** at Congregation Beth Am Israel. January, 2025.

**“Is International Law Progressive?”** at Transnational Legal and Political Theory Workshop, University of Buffalo. May, 2024.

**“South Africa v. Israel at the ICJ: A Guide for the Perplexed,”** at Congregation Beth Am Israel. April, 2024.

**“South Africa v Israel: The Consequences of Provisional Measures,”** at Temple Law School. March, 2024.

**“Institutional Design for International Justice,”** at School of Advanced International Studies, John Hopkins University. February, 2024.

**“Free Speech Issues on Campus,”** at Temple University International Student and Scholar Services. November, 2023.

- “Discovering – or Creating – a Useable Past? The Uses of History in International Legal Scholarship,”** at ASIL Midyear Meeting, Pittsburgh. November, 2023.
- “International Legal Aspects of the War in Ukraine,”** at Facoltà di Giurisprudenza, Sapienza Università di Roma. June, 2023.
- “Who Believes in Judicial Candor?”** at Facoltà di Giurisprudenza, Sapienza Università di Roma. June, 2023.
- “Oslo or Helsinki? The Promise and Perils of Multidisciplinary Research,”** at PluriCourts Concluding Conference, Universitetet i Oslo. June 2023.
- “Design and Consequences: The MIC, the Trilemma, and the Relationship between scholarship and practice,”** at PluriCourts Concluding Conference, Universitetet i Oslo. June 2023.
- “The Bomb and the Court,”** at Facoltà di Giurisprudenza, Sapienza Università di Roma. June, 2023
- “How Should International Courts Decide Hard Cases?”** at Facoltà di Giurisprudenza, Sapienza Università di Roma. June, 2023
- “Global Governance and Multilateralism: Current Challenges and Future Prospects”** at International Law Association’s 150<sup>th</sup> Anniversary (via Zoom). March, 2023.
- “Interdisciplinary Perspectives on International Security,”** at Workshop on The Concept of Security in International Law, Temple Law School. February, 2023.
- “Superpower Rivalry, Compliance Dilemmas, and Changing Conceptions of International Order,”** at American Society of Comparative Law workshop, University of Pennsylvania Law School. January, 2023.
- “Of Words and Worlds: What’s New in International Legal Scholarship?”** at ASIL Midyear Meeting, Miami. November, 2022.
- “La strada non percorsa,”** at Faculty of Law, University of Rome (“La Sapienza”). November, 2022.
- “What is the purpose of *International Legal Theory*?”** at book launch, European University Institute, Florence, Italy. October, 2022.
- “International Legal Theory Today: Quelques pensées,”** at book launch at École de Droit, Université Paris Panthéon-Sorbonne. October, 2022.
- “Le Chemin qu’on ne prend pas,”** at École de Droit, Université Paris Panthéon-Sorbonne. October, 2022.
- “The Road Not Taken: Comparative International Judicial Dissent,”** at North South University, Dhaka, Bangladesh (via Zoom). March, 2022.
- “International Law and the Politics of Interdisciplinarity,”** at Carnell Chair Seminar on International Law and the Politics of History. February, 2022.

**“The Road Not Taken: Comparative International Judicial Dissent,”** at Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge (via Zoom). January, 2022.

**“Another Little Noticed Phenomenon in International Law,”** at Contested Sovereignty, International Courts, and Transnational Constitutionalism, hosted by PluriCourts, Universitetet i Oslo (via Zoom). September, 2021.

**“The Many Modalities of Entanglement,”** at Multiple Legalities: Conflict and Entanglement in the Global Legal Order, hosted by the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies and Humboldt University (via Zoom). January, 2021.

**“Tangled Up in Blue: Asymmetrical Power and the Politics of Legal Entanglements,”** at Multiple Legalities: Conflict and Entanglement in the Global Legal Order, hosted by the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies and Humboldt University (via Zoom). January, 2021.

**“Cultures of Dissent at International Courts,”** at International Law Colloquium, University of Michigan Law School (via Zoom). March, 2020.

**“Cultures of Dissent at International Courts,”** at International Economic Law Colloquium, Brooklyn Law School. February, 2020.

**“Taking International Courts Seriously: The Promise and Perils of International Adjudication,”** week-long mini-course presented at Curso de Inverno at Centro de Direito Internacional, Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Brazil. July 2019.

**“How to Critique the ECJ’s Existential Jurisprudence,”** at European University Institute, Florence, Italy. May, 2019.

**“Beyond the Judicial Trilemma: Quo Vadis?,”** at University of Macerata. May 2019.

**“Delimiting Deference to Discrimination: Critiquing ECJ and ECtHR Gender Jurisprudence,”** at European University Institute, Florence, Italy. May, 2019.

**“International Tribunals in Crisis? The Future of Investment Arbitration,”** at International Courts in an Age of Populism, University of St. Andrews. April, 2019.

**“International Courts and Global Constitutionalism: What’s the Relationship?”** at Center for Global Constitutionalism, Department of International Relations, University of St Andrews. April 2019.

**“Understanding International Organizations: Rethinking Fragmentation and Regime Interactions,”** at University of Ferrara Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza. April, 2019.

**“The Cultures of Dissent at International Courts,”** at University of Zurich Institute of International Law and Foreign Constitutional Law. April, 2019.

**“Does the United States Respect International Law? The Curious Case of U.S. Courts,”** at Faculty of Law, University of Rome (“La Sapienza”). April, 2019.

- “The Shape of Judgment,”** at European University Institute, Florence, Italy. February, 2019.
- “The Shape of Judgment,”** at Geneva Center for International Dispute Settlement, Geneva. November, 2018.
- “The Four Cultures of Dissent,”** at Sociological Perspectives on International Tribunals at Max Planck Institute, Luxembourg. November, 2018.
- “Comparative International Judicial Practices,”** at Law and Society Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada. June, 2018
- “The Multilateral Investment Court: Questions of Institutional Design,”** at European Community Trade Directorate, Brussels, Belgium. May, 2018.
- “The Shape of Judgment,”** at Potsdam University Law Faculty. May, 2018.
- “What is Fragmentation’s Normative Valence?”** at International Legal Theory Interest Group Roundtable at ASIL Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. April, 2018.
- “Judicial Independence and Accountability at International Administrative Tribunals: Structural Constraints and Institutional Politics,”** Keynote lecture at International Administrative Law Centre of Excellence Annual Conference, Gray’s Inn, London, UK. October, 2017.
- “The Arbitrator’s Trilemma?,”** at ABILA Conference, International Law in Challenging Times, New York, New York, New York. October, 2017.
- “The Populist Challenge to International Law,”** at Brexit, Trump and Globalization, Philadelphia, PA. October, 2017.
- “Structural Constraints on Judicial and Arbitrator Independence,”** at ICON S Annual Meeting, University of Copenhagen. July 2017.
- “International Courts, Conflicting Values, and the Tragic Wisdom of Berlin,”** at seminar on International Law – Rise or Decline?, Free University of Berlin. June 2017
- “The Populist Challenge to International Law”** at Lange Nacht der Wissenschaften (the Long Night of Science), Humboldt University, Berlin. June 2017
- “The Conflicting Values of International Courts,”** at American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. April, 2017.
- “International Judicial Practices: A Manifesto,”** at International Studies Association Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD. February, 2017.
- “The Judicial Trilemma,”** at Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge. January, 2017.

- “Can the Judicial Trilemma be Resolved?”** at King’s Forum on International Dispute Resolution, King’s College London. January, 2017.
- “Fanfare for the Common Man: An Appreciation of Henry Richardson’s Scholarship,”** at Festschrift in Honor of Henry Richardson, Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2016.
- “Resolving the Judicial Trilemma?”** at Faculty Colloquium Series Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2016.
- “Topical Aspects of Regional Trade,”** discussant and moderator, at ASIL Interest Group Conference Making International Economic Law Work: Integrating Disciplines and Broadening Policy Choices, Georgetown University Law Center. September, 2016.
- “The Judicial Trilemma: Judicial Accountability, Transparency and Independence in the WTO Appellate Body and International Investment Arbitration,”** at Adjudicating International Trade and Investment Disputes: Between Isolation and Interaction, University of Oslo. August, 2016.
- “Evaluating Judicial Practices at the WTO,”** at WTO 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference, hosted by WTO Appellate Body, at Harvard Law School. April, 2016.
- “Compliance as an indicator for the state of modern international law,”** at workshop on The International Rule of Law – Rise or Decline?, Berlin, Germany. April, 2016.
- “Comparative International Judicial Practices: A Manifesto,”** at Max Planck Institute for International, European and Regulatory Procedural Law, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg. December, 2015.
- “Comparative International Judicial Practices: A Manifesto,”** at research seminar on Global Governance, Haverford College. December, 2015.
- “How to Study International Courts,”** at Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany. December, 2015.
- “Are Modern Trade Agreements about Trade?”**, at Haverford College. October, 2015.
- “Can Practice Theory Inform the Study of International Courts?”** at Sociological Inquiries into International Law, University of Toronto. October, 2015.
- “The Performance of International Courts – and the Performances of International Judges,”** at Workshop on the Performance of International Courts and Tribunals, Philadelphia, PA. October, 2015.
- “Comparative International Judicial Practice: A Manifesto,”** at European Society of International Law Annual Conference, “The Judicialization of International Law – A Mixed Blessing?” University of Oslo. September, 2015.



- “Reversing Field: What Can International Relations Learn from International Law?”**  
at American Political Science Association Annual Meeting. September, 2015.
- “Elite Interviews of International Judges: Methodological and Empirical Insights,”**  
at American Political Science Association Annual Meeting. September, 2015.
- “International Courts and the Judicial Trilemma,”** at ICON-S Annual Meeting, NYU School of Law. July, 2015.
- “International Judicial Dissent: Causes and Consequences,”** at Law and Globalization Seminar, Yale Law School. March, 2015.
- “Interrogating the Effectiveness of International Courts,”** at PluriCourts workshop on the Effectiveness of International Courts, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University. September, 2014.
- “Changing Conceptions of Regime Interaction – and of Interdisciplinarity,”** at European Society of International Law 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference, “International Law and ...,” University of Vienna. September, 2014.
- “Old Approaches to New Developments: Should International Organizations be Subject to ‘Public Law’?”** at conference on Rethinking the Boundaries of Public Law and Public Space, European University Institute, Florence Italy. June, 2014.
- “Mapping a Hidden World of *International Regulatory Cooperation*,”** at New Approaches to International Regulatory Cooperation, NYU School of Law. February, 2014.
- “How to Avoid Regime Collisions,”** at Contested Collisions, University of Bremen, Germany. January, 2014.
- “The Puzzle of International Judicial Dissent,”** at Forgotten Practices in International Law, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam. January, 2014.
- “New Trends in International Economic Law Scholarship,”** at ASIL International Economic Law Interest Group Junior Scholars Forum, the Wharton School. November, 2013.
- “Judging the ICC: Torture, Deterrence, and the Uncertain Significance of Statistics,”** at Conference on Empirical Legal Studies. October, 2013.
- “After the (Second) Honeymoon: The Future of Interdisciplinary IL/IR Research,”** at World Trade Institute, University of Bern. June, 2013.
- “Footloose and Duty Free? Reflections on *European Union – Antidumping Measures on Certain Footwear from China*,”** at WTO Case Law 2013, European University Institute, Florence, Italy. June, 2013.
- “The Politics, Promise and Perils of Interdisciplinarity: The Curious Case of International Law and International Relations,”** keynote presentation at conference on The Power of Legality: The Practices of International Law and their Politics, European University Institute, Florence, Italy. May, 2013.

- “From Interdisciplinarity to Counterdisciplinarity: Is There Madness in Martti’s Method?”**  
at Workshop, Engaging the Writings of Martti Koskenniemi, Temple  
University Beasley School of Law. April, 2013.
- “The Virtues of a Liberal Arts Education,”** at Symposium on Teaching and the Liberal  
Arts, Bryn Mawr College. April, 2013.
- “Courts and (Regime) Conflicts: How Should the European Court of Justice Address Inconsistent  
Obligations Under EU and International Investment Law?”** at Woodrow Wilson School,  
Princeton University. March, 2013.
- “What Can International Law Teach International Relations?”** at International  
Relations Faculty Colloquium, Princeton University. February, 2013.
- “What Can International Law Teach International Relations?”** at Center for Law  
and Global Affairs, Arizona State University. February, 2013.
- “Reversing Field: What Can International Relations Learn from International Law?”** at  
MacMillan International Relations Seminar Series, Yale University. December, 2012.
- “International Judicial Dissent: Causes and Consequences,”** at Conference on Judicial  
Institutions: Courts in Domestic and International Affairs, School of Public and International  
Affairs, Princeton University. October, 2012.
- “Beyond ‘Beyond Constitutionalism’: What Does Post-National Law Look Like?”** at American  
Society of International Law Annual Meeting. March, 2012.
- “Mapping Regime Interactions: A New Approach,”** at Global Governance Speaker Series, Mortara  
Center, School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University. March, 2012.
- “International Law/International Relations: What’s New, What’s Next?”** at 2012 American  
Society of International Law Research Forum, UCLA School of Law. November, 2011.
- “See You in Court! Comparing US Approaches to Litigation at the ICJ and the WTO,”** at The  
International Court of Justice: Rethinking the U.S. Relationship, George Washington University  
Law School. June, 2011.
- “International Law & International Relations: Taking Stock, Looking Ahead,”** at Interdisciplinary  
Research Group Book Workshop, Temple University Beasley School of Law. April, 2011.
- “Rethorizing Regime Interaction,”** at Law Program Speaker Series, Wharton School of Business,  
University of Pennsylvania. April, 2011.
- “Radically Rethinking Regime Interaction,”** at International Law Colloquium, University of Georgia  
School of Law. March, 2011.
- “Looking Beyond Sovereignty,”** keynote address at conference on Sovereignty in Today’s World,  
Michigan State University School of Law. February, 2011.

- “Reconceptualizing the Architecture of the International Legal Order,”** at LAPA 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary conference, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University. October, 2010.
- “International Law in Perplexing Times,”** Donald F. Textor Endowed Lecture, Lehigh University. April, 2010.
- “Hidden in Plain Sight: Assessing the Impact of International Regimes,”** at Seminar on International Law and Its Impacts: The U.S. and the World, University of Minnesota Law School. March, 2010.
- “Reimagining Regime Interaction,”** at Roundtable on Emerging Themes in International Law: Legal Theory, Human Rights, and Financial Regulation, Vanderbilt Law School. February, 2010.
- “International Law in Perplexing Times,”** keynote address at conference on Multilateralism and Global Law: Evolving Conceptions of International Law and Governance, University of Maryland School of Law. October, 2009.
- “Nomos without Narrative”** at Conference on Regime Interaction in International Law, Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, Cambridge University. June, 2009.
- “The Politics of International Constitutions: The Curious Case of the WTO,”** at faculty workshop, Harvard Law School. February, 2009.
- “Ruling the World? Constitutionalism, International Law & Global Governance,”** at International Law and International Relations Seminar, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. February, 2009.
- “International Institutions: A Functional Approach,”** at Seminar on International Law and International Politics, Fletcher School of Law & Diplomacy. February, 2009.
- “The Inside-Out Logic of the WTO’s Distributive Justice Debate,”** at Symposium, Distributive Justice and International Economic Law. Washington, D.C. November, 2008.
- “The Politics of International Constitutions,”** at University of Michigan Legal Theory Workshop. October, 2008.
- “Ruling the World?: Constitutionalism, International Law and Global Governance,”** at International Legal Theory Colloquium, Georgetown University Law Center. September, 2008.
- “A Functional Approach to Global Constitutions,”** at International Law Workshop, Harvard Law School. September, 2008.
- “What is Global Constitutionalism?”** Fletcher School of Law & Diplomacy. Tufts University. September, 2008.
- “International Law in Transnational Settings: The Substitution Effect,”** at International Studies Association Annual Convention, San Francisco, CA. March, 2008.

- “The Effect of Giving Effect to WTO Norms,”** at WTO Law and Practice: The State of the Discipline, Chicago, IL. February, 2008.
- “Global Constitutionalism and the International Trade Regime,”** at Ruling the World book workshop, Temple University Beasley School of Law. December, 2007.
- “How *Not* to Think About Safeguards,”** at Seminar on WTO Law, Columbia Law School. November, 2007.
- “Constitutionalism on the International Plane: The Case of the WTO,”** at LAPA Seminar, School of International and Public Affairs, Princeton University. November, 2007.
- “China and the WTO: What’s New? What’s Next?,”** presentation to Chinese judges, New York University School of Law. August, 2007.
- “The Many Dimensions of *Softwood Lumber*,”** at Symposium: Free Trade or Fair? at Coeur d’Alene, Idaho. March, 2007.
- “Global Constitutionalism: Is the WTO a Constitutional Entity?”** at Institute for International Economic Law, Georgetown University Law Center. January, 2007.
- “Some Secrets About Safeguards,”** at Seminar on WTO Law, Columbia Law School. November, 2006.
- “WTO Law in U.S. Courts: Can Judicial Defiance Strengthen International Tribunals?”** at American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA. September, 2006.
- “China and the WTO,”** presentation to Chinese judges at NYU School of Law. June 2006.
- “U.S. Support for Legalized Resolution of Trade Disputes: Myths and Realities,”** at Conference, Next Steps in the U.S. Relationship with International Courts and Tribunals, George Washington University School of Law. May 2006.
- “When – and Why – Do Hard Cases Make Bad Law?”** at Seminar on WTO Law, Columbia Law School. November, 2005.
- “Two Cheers for the Fragmentation of International Law,”** at Center on Global Legal Problems, Columbia Law School. November, 2005.
- “The Political Dimensions of Constitutional Discourse,”** at International Trade Law - Theory and Practice Roundtable, Vanderbilt Law School. October, 2005.
- “Developing States at the WTO: What’s Wrong with Inactivity?”** at Seminar on WTO Law, Columbia Law School. October, 2005.
- “Commitment & Contingency: Legalized Dispute Resolution at the WTO,”** at Georgetown University School of Law. September, 2005.
- “Death, Dumping and Domestic Courts: Private Enforcement of International Norms,”** International Law Colloquium at the George Washington University School of Law. September, 2005

- “Domestic Enforcement of International Law: What Role for Private Parties?”** at Centre for History and Economics, King’s College, Cambridge University. July, 2005.
- “U.S. Attitudes Toward Legalized Settlement of Trade Disputes: Contingency, Contestation and Controversy,”** at workshop on U.S. Attitudes towards International Courts and Tribunals, Asser Institute, The Hague. June, 2005.
- “Constitutions & Crisis: The Constitutional Debate in the EU and the WTO,”** at Amsterdam Center for International Law, University of Amsterdam. June, 2005.
- “The DSU, Domestic Courts and the Paradox of Embedded Legalism,”** at WTO Luncheon Speaker Series, World Trade Organization. June, 2005.
- “Enforcing Trade Law: The DSU, National Courts, and the British Weather,”** at Fifth Annual WTO Conference, Gray’s Inn, London, sponsored by the British Institute for International and Comparative Law. May, 2005.
- “Health, Safety and the Environment at the WTO: What Role for the Appellate Body?”** at Seminar on International Trade, Development and Monetary Relations, London School of Economics. March, 2005.
- “The Puzzling Debate Over Constitutionalism at the WTO,”** at Law Specialist Seminar, London School of Economics. March, 2005.
- “The Politics of Preferential Tariffs,”** at Seminar on the WTO and International Economic Law, Cambridge University. February, 2005.
- “Constitutional Ironies,”** at Tel Aviv University School of Law Faculty Workshop. December, 2004.
- “Constitutional Conceits,”** at Conference on The WTO at a Crossroads, Bar Ilan University, Israel. December, 2004.
- “Constitutionalism’s Secret Ambition,”** at Changing Patterns of Authority in the Global Political Economy, University of Tübingen, Germany. October, 2004.
- “WTO Law and Politics: Explaining the Turn to Constitutionalism,”** at Delaware Valley International Law Day Conference, Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2004.
- “Public Participation in the Trade Regime: Litigation, Frustration, Agitation and Legitimation,”** at Rutgers Law Review Symposium on Citizen Participation in the Global Trading System. March, 2004.
- “New Trends in International Lawmaking: Conflicting Norms and the Rule of (International) Law,”** at Princeton University Seminar on Law and Public Affairs. November, 2003.
- “The WTO: Past, Present and Future,”** to Chinese Judges at New York University School of Law. July, 2003.

- “Is Trade Law Fair to Developing States?: Competing Conceptions of Fairness at the WTO,”** at American Society of International Law Annual Meeting. April, 2003.
- “Resolving the WTO’s Trilemma: Mission Impossible,”** at International Trade Roundtable, Boalt Hall (Berkeley) School of Law. January, 2003.
- “Compliance at the WTO: Seduced by the Dispute Settlement System?”** at Canadian Council on International Law Conference on The Measure of International Law: Effectiveness, Fairness and Validity? in Ottawa, Canada. October, 2002.
- “Lotus Eaters: The Varietals Dispute, the SPS Agreement, and WTO Dispute Resolution,”** at Columbia University School of Law. October, 2002.
- “The WTO’s Legitimacy Crisis: Reflections on the Law and Politics of WTO Dispute Resolution,”** at New York University School of Law Research Conference on International Arbitration. September, 2002.
- “The Law of International Trade: An Introduction,”** nine hour mini-course delivered to Chinese Judges at New York University School of Law. August, 2002.
- “What Next for the Trade Regime, Part I”; “What Next for the Trade Regime, Part II”,** delivered as part of U.S.- China WTO Roundtable at Temple University School of Law. July, 2002.
- “Beyond Doha: The Future of the Trade Regime,”** at Tsinghua University School of Law, Beijing, China. December, 2001.
- “China & the WTO,”** at College of Political Science and Law, Beijing, China. December, 2001.
- “The WTO: An Introductory Course,”** delivered at the National Judicial College in Beijing at invitation of China’s Supreme People’s Court. December, 2001.
- “Globalization and Its Discontents: Reflections on Seattle, September 11<sup>th</sup> and International Law,”** at Center for International Studies, Bryn Mawr College. November, 2001.
- “How Should Trade-Environment Disputes Be Resolved?”** at International Environmental Law Committee of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York. April, 2001.
- “International Dispute Resolution: Can the WTO Learn from MEAs?”** at Conference, The World Trade Organization and Multilateral Environmental Agreements, Woodrow Wilson Center, Washington, D.C. March, 2001.
- “Economic Analysis and International Law,”** at International Law Workshop, University of Michigan Law School. March, 2001.
- “Resolving International Economic Disputes: An Institutional Perspective,”** at Conference, International Economic Conflict and Resolution. February, 2001.
- “Does International Law Resolve International Disputes?,”** at School of International and Public Affairs, Princeton University. November, 2000.

- “Global Trade at the Millennium: What’s Wrong with the WTO?”** Friel-Scanlan endowed lecture, Temple University. November, 2000.
- “Civil Society at the WTO: The Illusion of Inclusion?”** at Conference, International Law in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, sponsored by the International Law Association, New York City. October, 2000.
- “The WTO in Transition: Some Questions About Constituents, Competence and Coherence,”** at Conference, Global Trade Issues in the New Millennium, George Washington University Law School. September, 2000.
- “Hormones, Cattle & the Battle in Seattle: Why Have a Trade Regime?”** at Georgetown University Law Center. April, 2000.
- “The Costs and Benefits of Economic Analysis of International Law”** at American Society of International Law Annual Meeting. April, 2000.
- “The Politics of Regulatory Competition,”** at Conference, Regulatory Competition and Economic Integration, Yale Law School. October, 1999.
- “Regulatory Heterogeneity and the Race to the Bottom: The Phantom Menace?”** at Transnational Law Roundtable, Temple Law School. September, 1999.
- “International Trade Law and Politics,”** at Faculty Colloquium, Dickinson Law School. September, 1999.
- “Misunderstanding International Trade,”** at Robert M. Goldman Legal Theory Workshop, University of Maryland School of Law. April, 1999.
- “Shrimp-Turtle’s Troubling Legacy: Illusion, Confusion & Preclusion,”** at Roundtable on the Shrimp-Turtle Decision and WTO Dispute Resolution, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting. March, 1999.
- “Does Globalization Advance Human Rights? Tales of Synergy, Animosity and Contingency,”** at Symposium, The Universal Declaration of Human Rights at 50 and the Challenge of Global Markets, Brooklyn Law School. November, 1998.
- “Trade and Environment, Institutional Competence and the Limits of the Law,”** Keynote Address at Symposium, Globalization and the Environment, sponsored by Institute for Development Strategies and Ecole Nationale d’Administration. September, 1998.
- “Sustainable Development and International Competitiveness: The NAFTA Experience,”** at Seminar, Trade and Environment: Defining a Latin American Agenda, sponsored by International Center for Trade and Sustainable Development, Santiago, Chile. September, 1998.
- “The Death of the Trade Regime,”** at Center of International Studies, School of International and Public Affairs, Princeton University. April, 1998.
- “Rethinking International Trade,”** at Conference, Linkages as a Phenomenon: An Interdisciplinary Approach, ASIL International Economic Law Interest Group Conference. December, 1997.

- “Understanding International Trade: the Seduction of Theory,”** at International Studies Association - Midwest Annual Meeting. October, 1997.
- “New Challenges to Traditional Understandings of the Trade Regime,”** at International Economic Law Colloquium, Brooklyn Law School. February, 1997.
- “Three Paradoxes of ‘Trade-and’ Law and Scholarship,”** at Conference, Institutions for International Economic Integration, American Society of International Law, International Economic Law Interest Group. May, 1996.
- “Institutions, Incommensurability and International Law,”** at Symposium, Trade and the Environment: Challenges for 1996, N.Y.U. School of Law. January, 1996.
- “Trading Institutions: A New Forum for Resolving Trade/Environment Conflicts,”** at Symposium, Greening the GATT: Resolving Trade and Environment Conflicts, Cornell Law School. February, 1994.
- “The Trade/Environment Debate: No Answer Is What the Wrong Question Begets,”** at Symposium, NAFTA: Trade and the Environment, University of Virginia School of Law. November, 1993.
- “Reconciling International Trade with Preservation of the Global Commons: Can We Prosper and Protect?”** at Environmental Quality and Free Trade: Interdependent Goals or Irreconcilable Conflict?, Washington and Lee University. September, 1992.

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SELECTED CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, AND WORKSHOPS ORGANIZED

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- 2025 Carnell Chair Seminar: Revisiting the ECJ’s First Two Judgments, 70 Years On.** Temple University Beasley School of Law. April, 2025.
- 2024 Carnell Chair Seminar: Public Interest Litigation at the ICJ: Causes and Consequences,** Temple University Beasley School of Law. November, 2024.
- 2024 Carnell Chair Seminar: How Custom Evolves,** Temple University Beasley School of Law. February, 2024.
- 2023 Carnell Chair Seminar: In Pursuit of a Treaty’s Soul: The Object and Purpose of the Fourth Geneva Convention.** Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2023
- 2023 Carnell Chair Workshop: The Last Colony: A Tale of Exile, Justice and Britain’s Colonial Legacy.** Temple University Beasley School of Law. April, 2023.
- 2023 Carnell Chair Seminar: Peace Through Law? The League of Nations and International Law.** Temple University Beasley School of Law. March, 2023.
- 2022 Carnell Chair Seminar: Governance and Norms in a New World Order.** Temple University Beasley School of Law. March, 2022.



**2022 Carnell Chair Workshop: International Law and the Politics of History. Zoom-based seminar. February, 2022**

**Agora on THE INTERNATIONALISTS**, at WZB Berlin Social Science Center. July, 2018.

**2017 Carnell Chair Seminar: Courting Failure – When are International Criminal Courts Likely to be Believed by Local Audiences?** Temple University Beasley School of Law. November, 2017.

**2017 Carnell Chair Seminar: The Power of Procedure and the Legitimacy of International Courts**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. April, 2017.

**2016 Carnell Chair Seminar: Jurisdictional Immunities and Human Rights**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. September, 2016.

**2016 Carnell Chair Seminar: The Structure of International Legal Argumentation**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. April, 2016.

**2015 Carnell Chair Workshop: The Performance of International Courts and Tribunals**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2015.

**2014 Carnell Chair Seminar: Between International Law and Politics: Subsequent Treaty Practice by the Parties**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. February, 2014.

**Temple International Law Roundtable: The Continent of International Law**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. May, 2013.

**2013 Carnell Chair Symposium: Engaging the Writings of Martti Koskenniemi**, Workshop at Temple University Beasley School of Law. April, 2013.

**Fall 2011 International Law Colloquium.** Lecture Series, Temple University Beasley School of Law. September – November, 2011.

**Temple International Law Roundtable, “War Time: An Idea, its History, its Consequences,”** Temple University Beasley School of Law. September, 2011.

**The Interpretation, Application and Enforcement of International Law.** Book workshop, Temple University Beasley School of Law. May, 2011.

**International Law & International Relations: Taking Stock, Looking Ahead.** Book workshop, Temple University Beasley School of Law. April, 2011.

**Temple International Law Roundtable, “Law Beyond Borders: Jurisprudence for a Hybrid World,”** Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2010.

**Spring 2010 International Law Colloquium.** Lecture Series, Temple University Beasley School of Law. January – April, 2010.

**Temple International Law Roundtable, “Does the Constitution Follow the Flag?”** Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2009.

**Temple International Law Roundtable**, “Socializing States: Promoting Human Rights Through International Law,” Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2008.

**Ruling the World? Constitutionalism, International Law and Global Governance**, Book workshop, Temple University Beasley School of Law. December, 2007.

**Spring 2007 International Law Colloquium**, Lecture Series, Temple University Beasley School of Law. January-April, 2007.

**2006 Delaware Valley International Law Day**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2006

**2005 Delaware Valley International Law Day**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2005.

**2004 Delaware Valley International Law Day**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. October, 2004.

**SARS, Public Health and Global Governance**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. March, 2004. Papers published in 77 TEMPLE LAW REVIEW 144 (2004).

**2003 U.S.-China Internet and E-Commerce Law Roundtable**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. July-August, 2003. Papers published in 18 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 1 (2004).

**2002 U.S.-China WTO Roundtable**, Temple University Beasley School of Law. July-August, 2002. Papers published in 17 TEMPLE INT’L & COMP. L. J. 97 (2003).

#### SERVICE ACTIVITIES

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Referee: CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS; OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS; ROUTLEDGE; *American Journal of International Law*; *American Political Science Review*; *Ethics & International Affairs*; *European Journal of International Law*; *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*; *Global Constitutionalism*; *Global Governance*; *Global Society*; *International Environmental Affairs*; *International Studies Quarterly*; *International Theory*; *Irish Yearbook of International Law*; *Journal of International Criminal Justice*; *Journal of International Dispute Settlement*; *Journal of International Economic Law*; *Leiden Journal of International Law*; *Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Procedural Law*; *McGill Law Journal*; *Millennium – Journal of International Studies*; *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*; *Nordic Journal of International Law*; *Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional*; *Stanford Law Review*; *Transnational Environmental Law*; *University of Toronto Law Journal*; *World Politics*; *World Trade Review*; *Yearbook of International Environmental Law*; Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (German Research Foundation); Israel Science Foundation; Research Grants Council of Hong Kong

External assessor for promotions, tenure or appointment committees: Bar Ilan University School of Law (Israel); Boston College Law School; Brooklyn Law School; Case Western Reserve University School of Law; Central European University, Department of Legal Studies (Budapest, Hungary); George Washington University School of Law; Georgetown University Law Center; Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Law Faculty; Indiana University School of Law (Bloomington); Lahore University of Management Studies (Pakistan); Laval University School of International Studies (Canada); London School of Economics and Political Science, Law Department; Loyola Law School (Los Angeles); Marquette University Law School; Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law (Germany); Rutgers University (Camden) School of Law; Simon Fraser University School of International Studies (Canada); University of California, Irvine, School of Law; UCLA School of Law; University of Georgia School of Law; University of Houston Law Center; University of Kentucky Law School; University of Melbourne Law School; University of Michigan Department of Political Science; University of Michigan Law School; University of Pennsylvania School of Arts and Sciences (political science); University of Pennsylvania School of Law; University of Toronto Law Faculty; University of Washington School of International Studies; The Wharton School (University of Pennsylvania); Vanderbilt University School of Law

Thesis Examiner or Member of Dissertation committee: Bond University, Australia (Law), Hebrew University of Jerusalem (Law), New York University (Politics Department), Temple University Beasley School of Law

## EDUCATION

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### **GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY LAW CENTER**

LL.M., International and Comparative Law, with distinction, 1992  
Thomas Chetwood Prize (highest academic achievement in graduating class)

### **NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW**

J.D., cum laude, 1986  
Articles Editor, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW  
Order of the Coif  
Morton Geller Award

### **HAVERFORD COLLEGE**

B.A., magna cum laude, 1982  
Phi Beta Kappa

## LEGAL EXPERIENCE

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### **ATTORNEY**

1989-91

REICHLER & SOBLE, Washington, DC

Representation of African, Asian and Latin American sovereigns in international and domestic litigation and arbitration. Legislative representation on foreign aid and international trade matters involving the Caribbean Basin Initiative; China's most favored nation trading status; foreign aid authorizations and appropriations.

### **LAW CLERK**

1986-88

HONORABLE JOSEPH S. LORD, III, Philadelphia, PA

Drafted opinions, prepared legal memoranda, assisted in courtroom administration.